

Rheinmetall Group Corporate Presentation

January 2020





RHEINMETALL GROUP STRUCTURE.

Group performance indicator

Grow sales around 8% ~8% op. margin

Targeted 2-4% **Cash on sales**

30-35% payout ratio

RHEINMETALL **GROUP**

Strategy roadmap

Organic growth

International expansion

Leading by innovations

Targeted acquisitions

AUTOMOTIVE Our heart beats for your engine

Op. margin 8.9%

€2,930m €265m

*€478m 11,710

48%

53%

51%

2018

Sales Oper. Result Order backlog Headcount**

DEFENCE Force protection is our mission

52% €3,221m 47% €247m €8,577m 49% 10,948

Op. margin 7.9%

* Short-term; **Headcount at capacities;



Rheinmetall Group

2019: Defence performance to overcompensate Automotive



Overall weak end markets, continuation of reduced momentum expected

- + Strong performance in China
- + Competitive product portfolio
- + Entrance in new markets (5G)
- Diesel impact
- GM strike
- Czech plant issues
- Malware attack



Positive macro environment for Defence will continue in the coming years

- + Strong order intake
- + High sales execution profile
- + Favorable sales mix
- + Margin increase
- Export limitations



Q3 2019 Group commercial highlights

Weak Automotive compensated by Defence performance

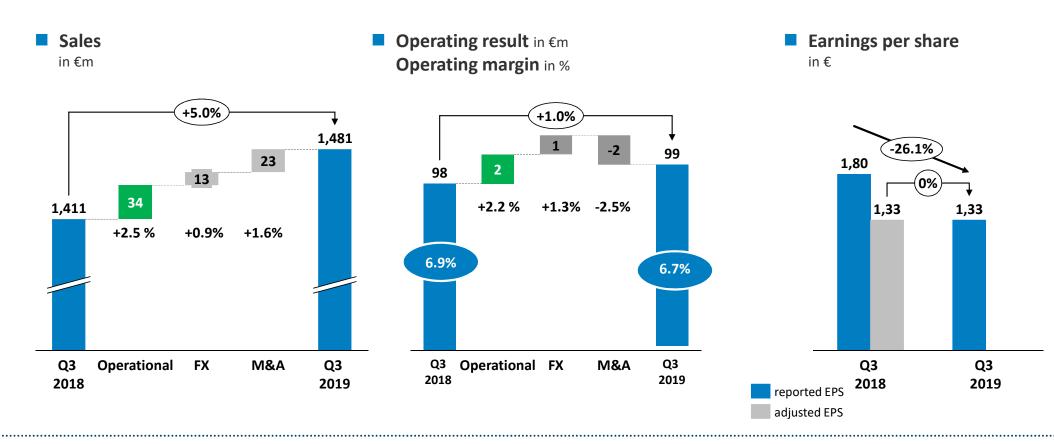


- Order backlog on high level
- Organic sales at constant exchange rates grew +2.5%* (reported 5.0%) to €1.5bn
- Operating result stable with significant shift between the segments
- EPS decline of 26% to €1.33 after PY €1.80 (including €0.47 real estate gain)
- Operating FCF down €11m yoy to -€127m including €15 m CTA funding
- FY Guidance specified



Q3 2019 Group commercial highlights

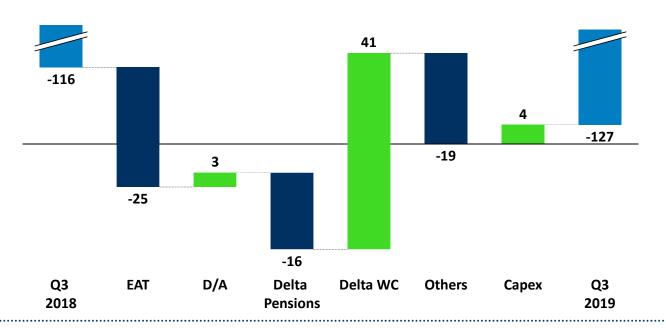
Operational improvement of sales and operating result





Q3 2019 Group commercial highlights Operating Free Cash Flow improved operationally

Operating free cash flow bridge in €m

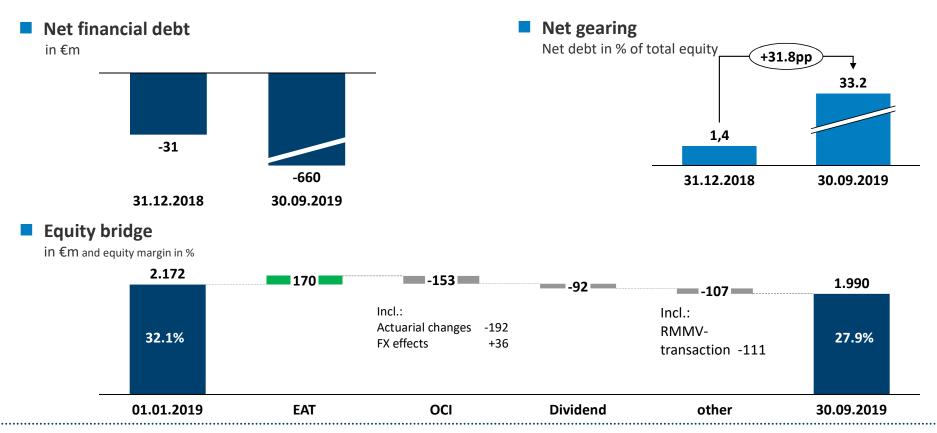


- EAT operationally improved
- CTA funding of €15 m included in Pensions
- Strong support from working capital optimization in Automotive



Q3 2019 Group commercial highlights

Financial KPI impacted by M&A transactions and pension topic





Operating margin

FY 19 Guidance

Group margin guidance held stable

		Sales		Operating margin		
		2018 Growth y/y in % at constant FX	2019e Growth y/y in % at constant FX	2018 in %	2019e in %	
GROUP		6.1	Slightly above 1	8.0	Around 8	
AUTOMOTIVE	DIE	4.2	Around -7	8.9	Around 6.5	
DEFENCE		7.9	Around 9	7.9	Slightly above 9.5	

Sales

Operational growth at constant FX



FY mid-term guidance next three years Sales growth and earnings improvement targeted



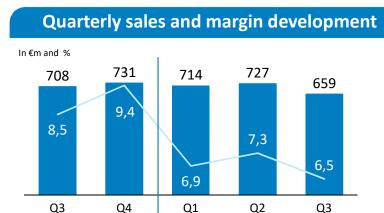
Operational growth at constant FX





Q3 2019 Highlights: Automotive

Non-LV business and absence of equipment sales burdened the quarter



Comments on quarterly performance

- Sales decline of -6.9% (FX-adjusted -8.5%)
- LV sales were down 3.4%, in line with Global LV production of -3.2%*
- Non-recurring China equipment sales and weak non-LV business created pressure on sales
- Low visibility until year's end remains the key issue
- OFCF benefited from improved working capital management

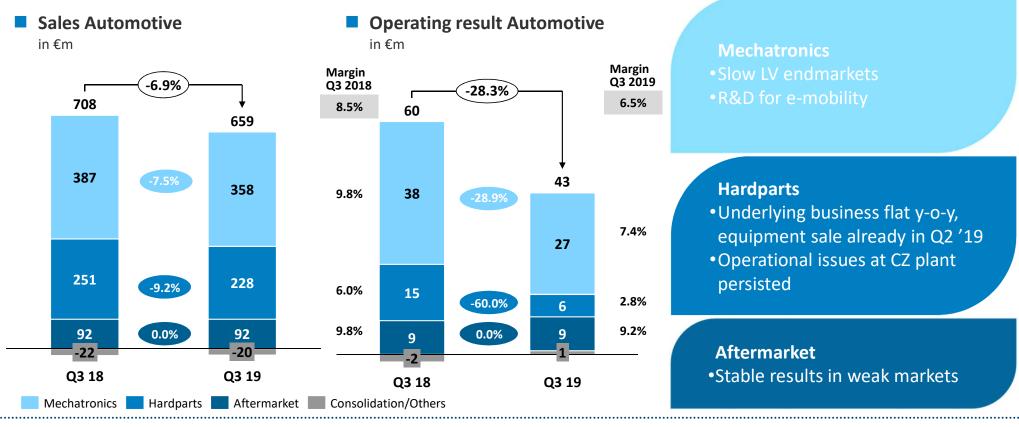
In €m	Q3 2018	Q3 2019	Δ	YTD 2018	YTD 2019	Δ
Sales	708	659	-6.9%	2,199	2,099	-4.6%
Operating result	60	43	-28.3%	193	144	-25.4%
Operating margin in %	8.5%	6.5%	-200 bp	8.8%	6.9%	-190 bp
Operating Free Cash Flow	-2	6	400.0%	-16	-8	50.0%
Operating FCF / Sales	-0.3%	0.9%	120 bp	-0.7%	-0.4%	30 bp

*IHS Markit: 5 November 2019



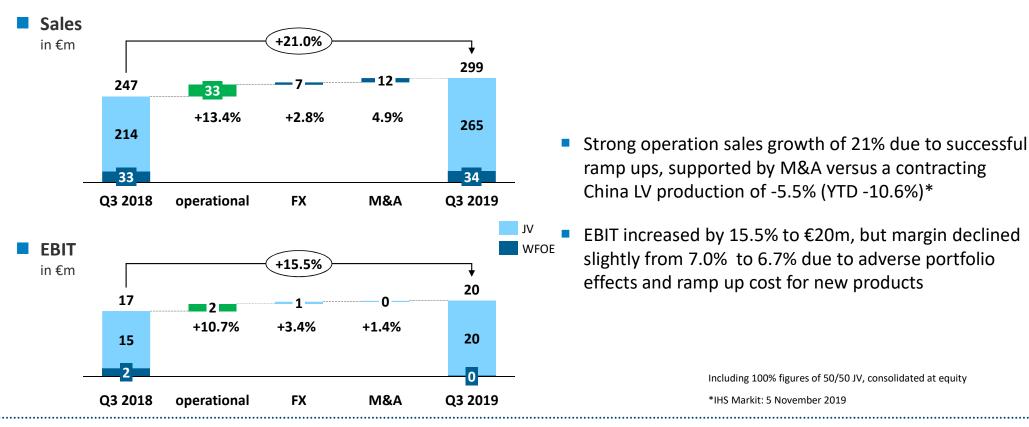
Q3 2019 Highlights: Automotive

Negative business development in all divisions and end markets



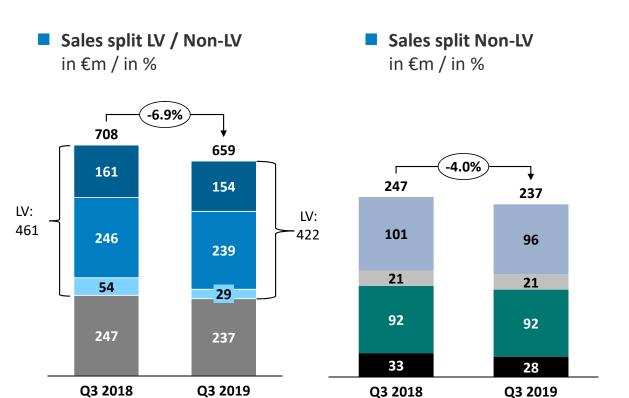


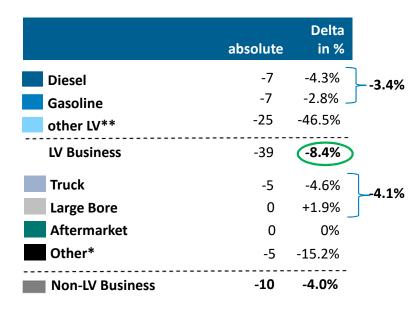
Q3 2019 China Total Management View **Strong sales growth against the market trend**





Q3 2019 Highlights: Automotive **All end markets under pressure**





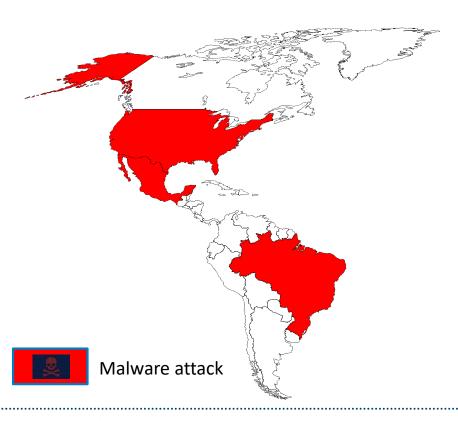
^{*} Other: MIR, Industrie, Continuous casting

^{**} Including €20m equipment sales



Q3 2019 Highlights: Automotive

Malware attack: Basic system environment reestablished, clean up continues



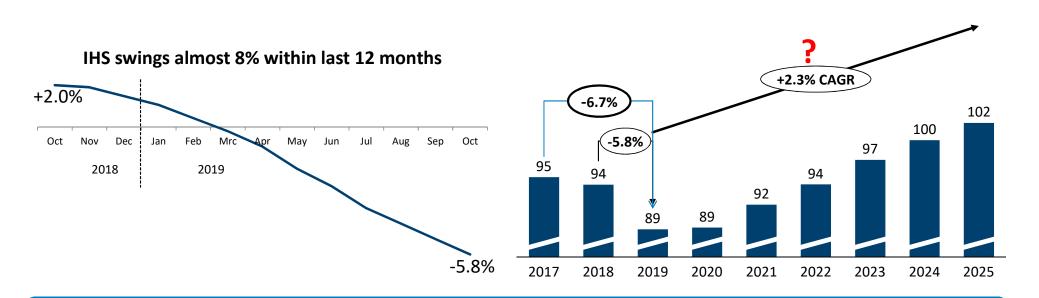
- Malware attacked legal entities in the Automotive domain in the US, Mexico and Brazil
- No infection of Defence systems detected
- Production could be generally maintained, except warehouse for Aftermarkets business
- Internal and external IT support as well as several governmental agencies involved
- Limited topline effect due to successful set up of workarounds
- EBIT effect expected at around €6-8m in Q4 2019
 - Higher logistic expenses
 - Consultant fees



Automotive market

IHS revised 2019 LV volumes repeatedly and provides weak outlook

■ IHS 2019 forecast ■ IHS Mid-term outlook with growth on low level

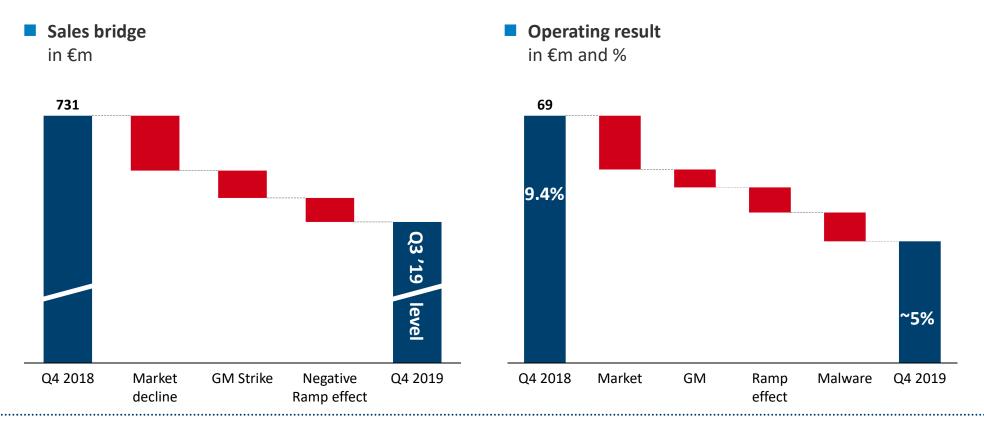


Latest industry comments are very cautious short to mid-term!



Automotive Q4 2019 effects

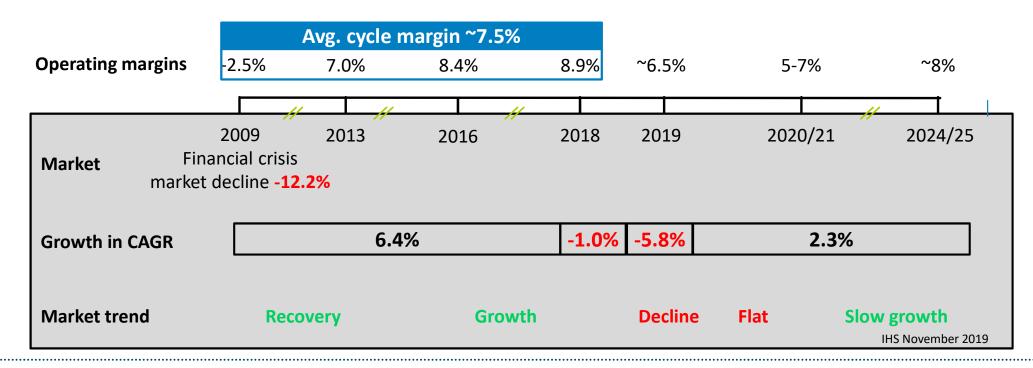
Automotive impacted by special effects beyond market deterioration





Automotive mid-term

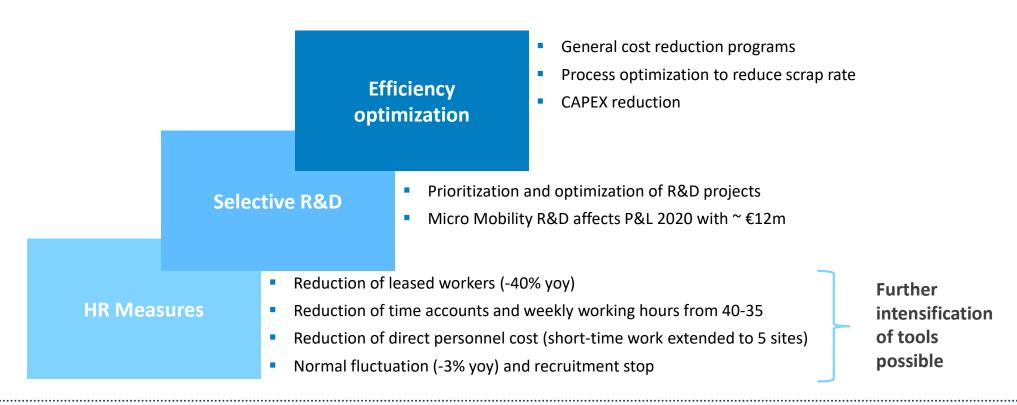
2019 reports biggest market decline post the financial crisis





Automotive: Margin protection

Self help measures to be continued throughout 2020



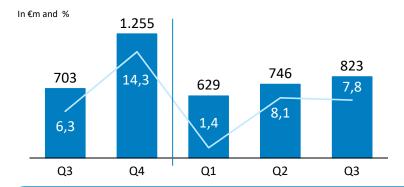




Q3 2019 Highlights: Defence

Defence delivered as promised





Comments on quarterly performance

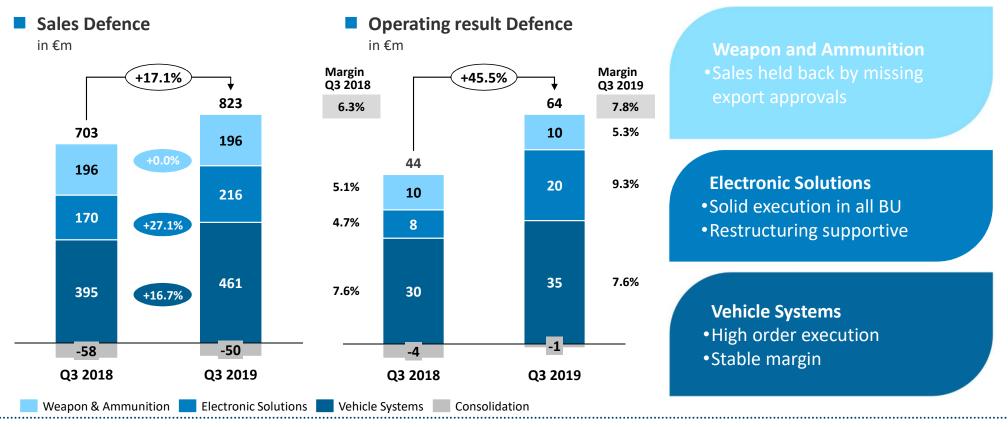
- Order intake of € 1.136m solid, including new VJTF orders
- Sales growth of 17.1% (FX adjusted 13.4%) driven by ES and VS and including €23m M&A effect
- Margin rose by 150 bp to 7.8%
- OFCF basically stable

In €m	Q3 2018	Q3 2019	Δ	YTD 2018	YTD 2019	Δ
Order intake	3,044	1,136	-62.7%	4,471	2,201	-50.8%
Sales	703	823	17.1%	1,966	2,198	11.8%
Operating result	44	64	45.5%	75	134	78.7%
Operating margin in %	6.3%	7.8%	150 bp	3.8%	6.1%	220 bp
Operating Free Cash Flow	-98	-104	-6	-508	-328	180
Operating FCF / Sales	-13.9%	-12.6%	130 bp	-25.8%	-14.9%	1,090 bp



Q3 2019 Highlights: Defence

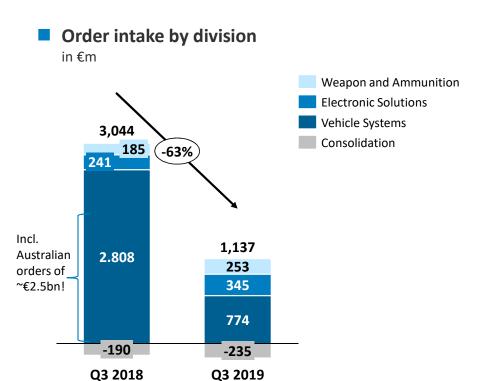
Double digit growth of operating result

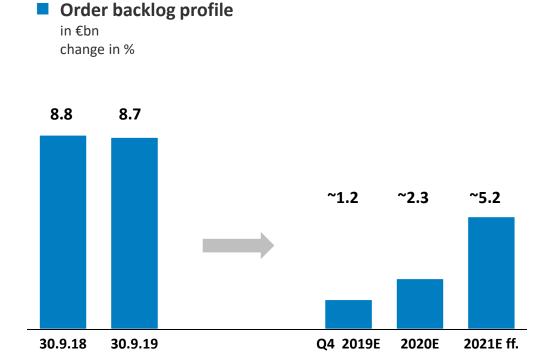




Q3 2019 Highlights: Defence

Robust order intake comparing to extraordinary PY quarter

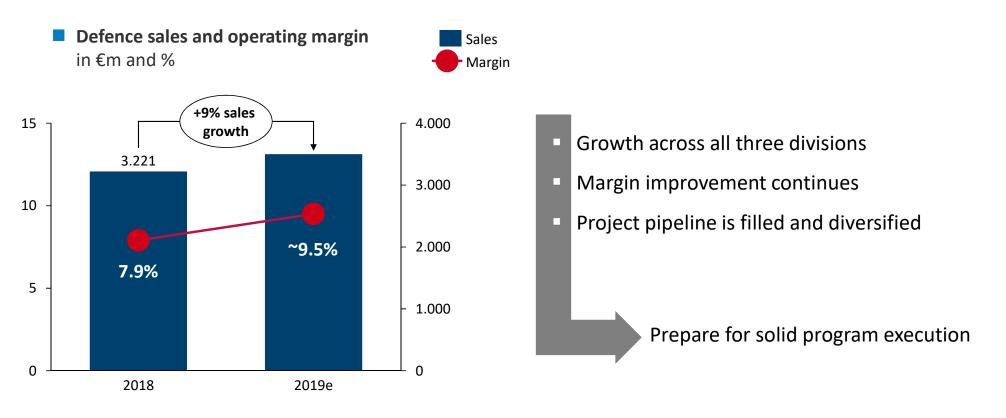






Defence FY 2019

New record year ahead for Defence



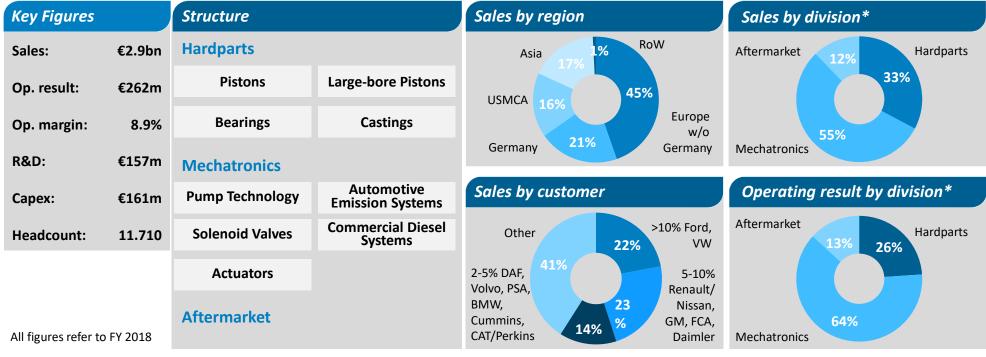




Automotive – Focus on innovation

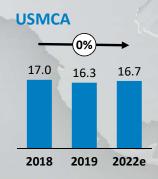


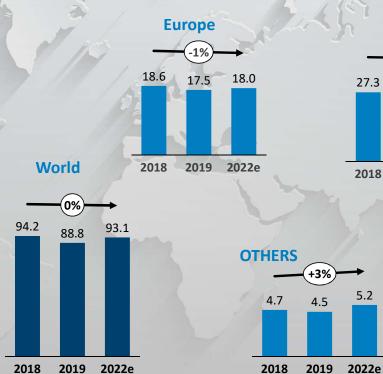
AUTOMOTIVE WITH LEADING TECHNOLOGY AND MARKET POSITIONS.





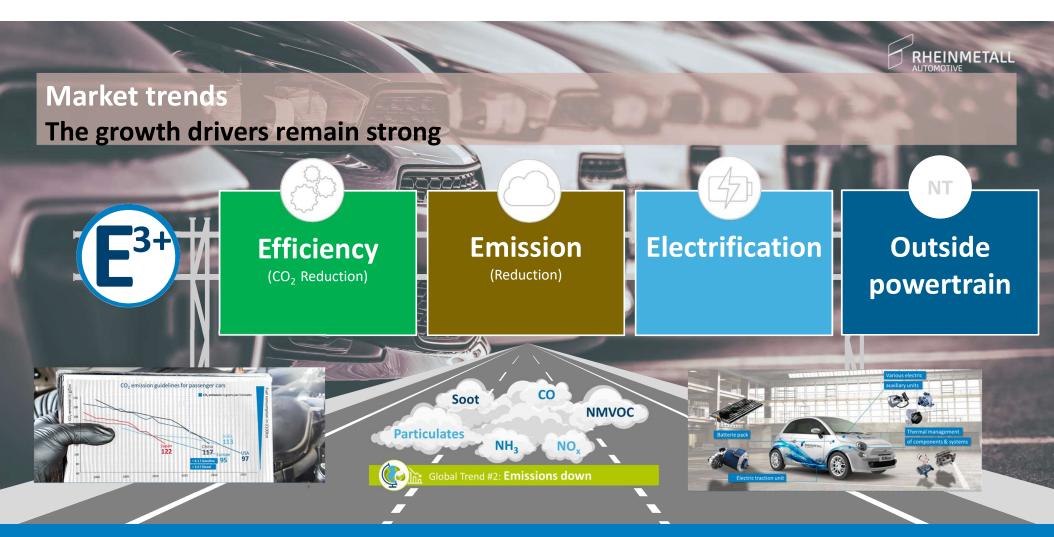
Global sales Flattish market expected until 2022







Source: IHS December 2019



The innovation pipeline is packed!

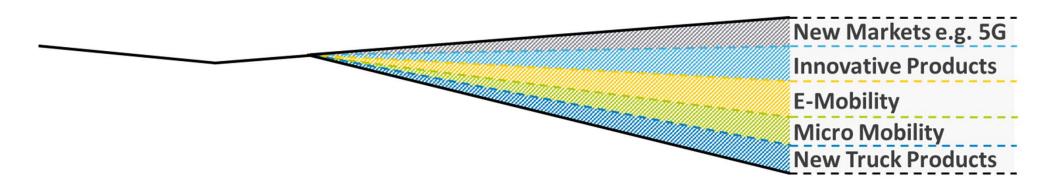






AUTOMOTIVE

HOW TO FILL THE GAP POST ICE OUTPHASING





New Markets Telecommunication **Diversification into new growth areas**



5G-Data safety: Major production contract for manufacturing aluminum housings for 5G network

- Rheinmetall JV with HASCO in China is the leading supplier of die-casting capacities in China
- High technological competence
- Great opportunity to diversify in growth markets



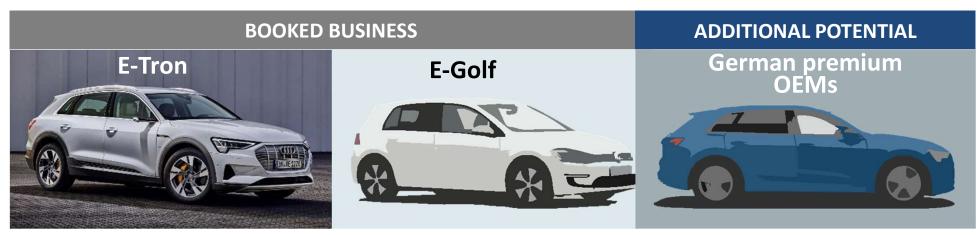
Contract value of €150m for six-digit number of boxes in 2020

Additional demand for 10.000.000 boxes until 2030 creates further potential



E-Mobility

Rheinmetall products for NEV







E-ENGINE HOUSING

Recent market contact suggest potential of around 1.000.000 e-engine housings p.a. starting 2020



ELECTRIFICATION

at Rheinmetall Automotive



ELECTRIFICATION

Peripheral system and components



Electric Oil pump



Vacuumpump

Electric



Electric Airconditioning compressor



CAR

(HV) 400V^{PLUS} 50-125KW



Electric Drive motor





FIRST-/LAST-MILE

48V 15-20KW



Electric engine und gearbox







MICRO E-DRIVE SYSTEM

48V 0,25-0,7KW



Electric Drive motor



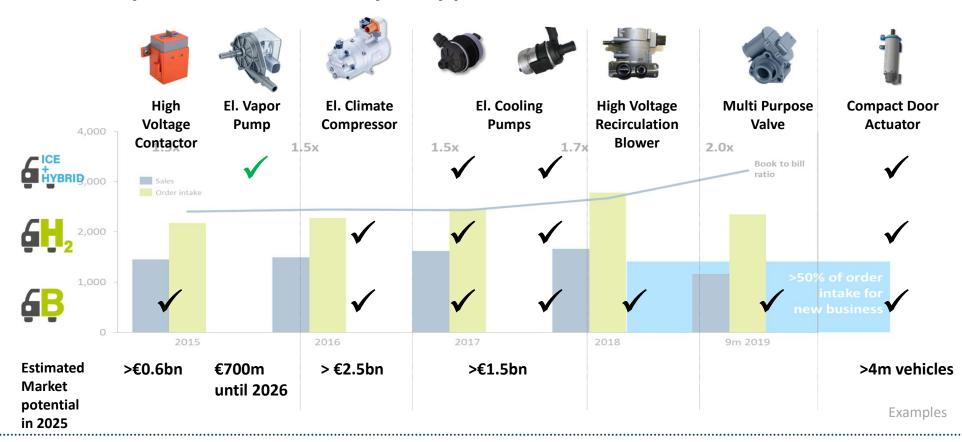
Control



^{*} Rheinmetall Automotive and Joint Ventures, incl. BEV and Hybrid

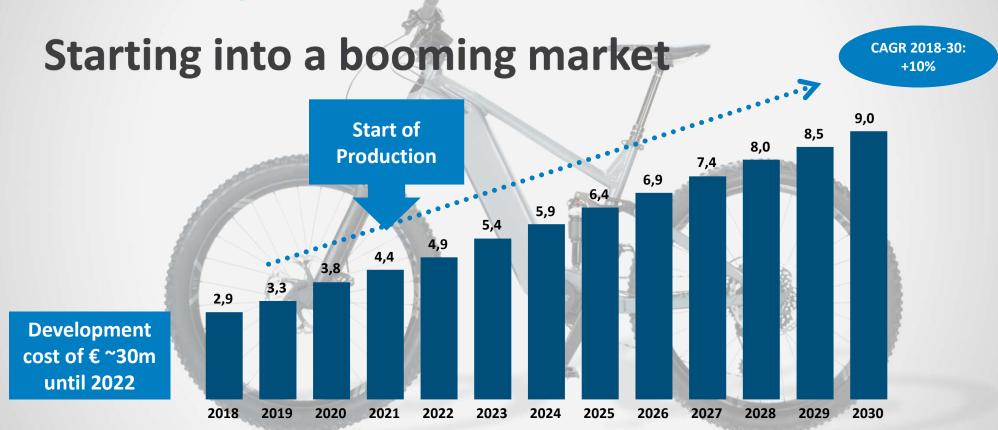


Mechatronic Innovation pipeline Innovative products for a variety of applications











Micro Mobility

From internal innovations project to market entry

High growth market

- European market with 10% CAGR between 2018 and 2030
- High market concentration with Bosch representing almost 50% of market share
- E-bike market price averaged at €3.000 last 3 years



USP Rheinmetall

- Smooth phasing of engine support
- Excellent freewheeling
- Low weight and compact build
- Low noise emission
- High thermic stability
- Interesting connectivity features
- Speedy service concept

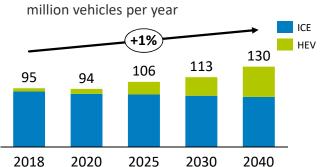
Start of production scheduled for 2021 with competitive product



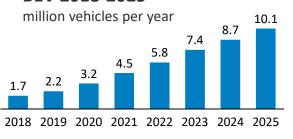
Drivers for growth

Rising global fleet and regulatory restrictions are supporting our growth

Light vehicle production grows

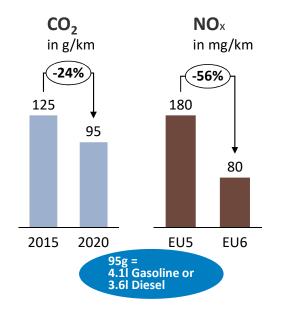


BEV 2018-2025



IHS 07/2019 and company estimates

Emission thresholds decrease



Stricter emission testing



Mainly EU!

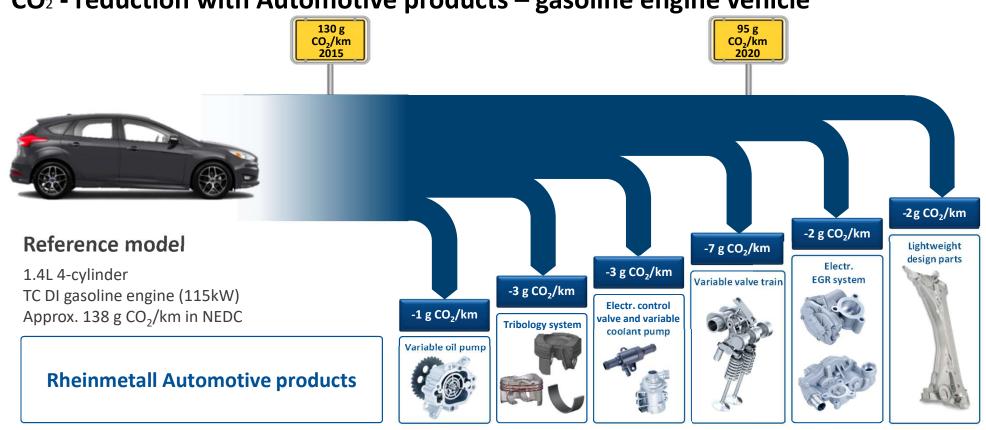


Stricter testing sets the benchmark even higher!

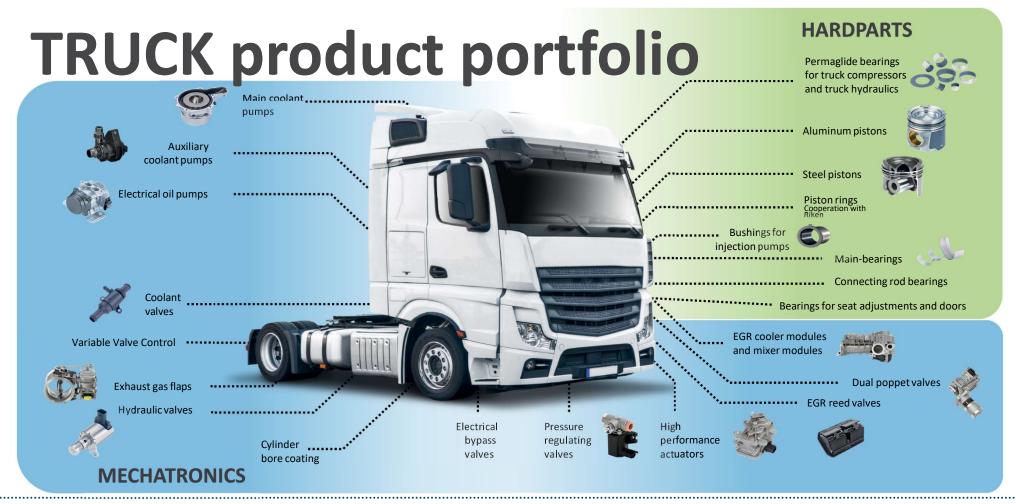


Efficiency

CO₂ - reduction with Automotive products – gasoline engine vehicle









Diversification

Trucks

Increasing portfolio for non-LV applications



Diverse portfolio for truck applications

Large bore pistons



E.g. ship and locomotive pistons

Bearings & continuous casting



Sanitary application

Aftermarket

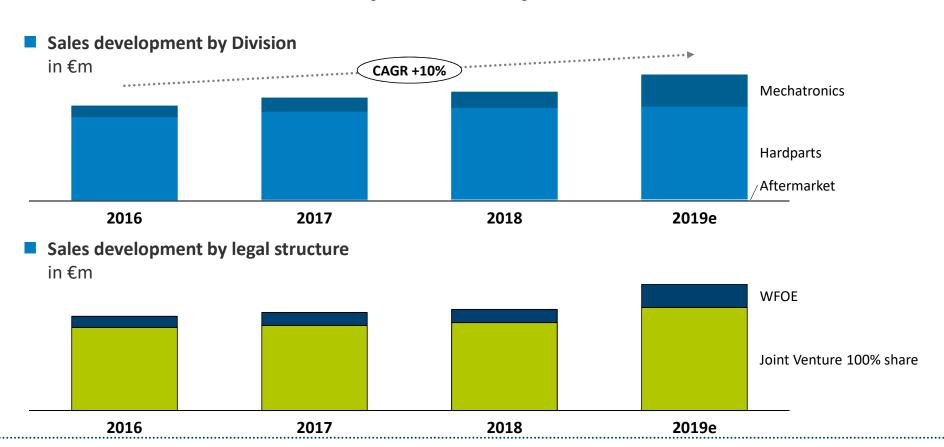


Global supply of spare parts



China

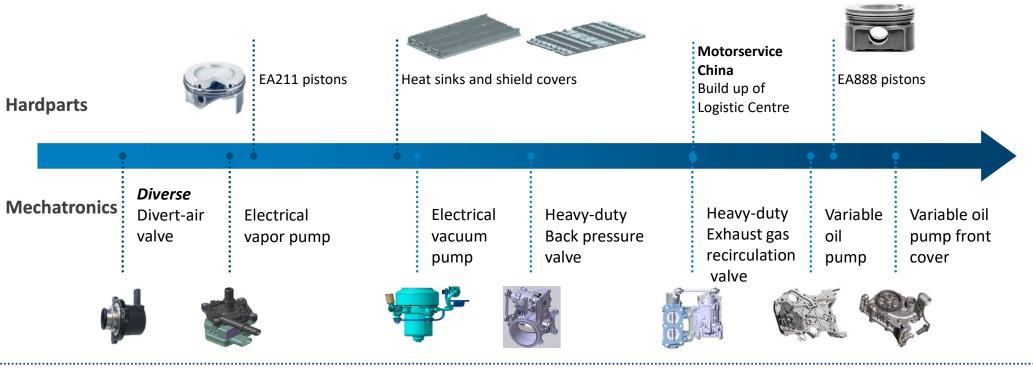
Demand for Mechatronics products key driver



Rheinmetall Automotive

CHINA CORE PROJECTS

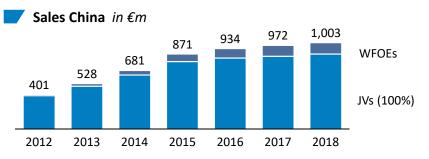


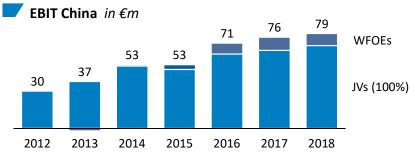




Automotive in China

20141997200120122008200920132012Engine blocks andPistonsEngine blocks, cylinderElectrical andSpare partsEGR modules and electricLarge-bore pistonsElectrical and	50/50 joint ventures with HASCO (SAIC group)				Wholl (100	JV subsidiary		
Engine blocks and Pistons Engine blocks, cylinder Electrical and Spare parts EGR modules and electric Large-bore pistons Electrical and structural body parts throttle bodies mechanical pumps	Castings (KSHA)	Pistons (KSSP)	Castings (KPSNC)	Pumps (PHP)	Aftermarket	Pierburg	Large-bore pistons	Pumps (PMP Ch.)
structural body parts heads and structural mechanical pumps throttle bodies mechanical pumps	2014	1997	2001	2012	2008	2009	2013	2012
		Pistons	heads and structural		Spare parts		Large-bore pistons	Electrical and mechanical pumps
Germany/ Europe China China China	**		China			China		China





KSHA: KS Huayu Alutech GmbH, Neckarsulm KSSP: Kolbenschmidt Shanghai Piston Co., Ltd., Shanghai PHP:

KPSNC: Kolbenschmidt Pierburg Shanghai Nonferrous Components Co., Ltd., Shanghai | PMP: Pierburg Mikuni Pump Technology (Shanghai) Corp., Shanghai Pierburg Huayu Pump Technology Co., Ltd., Shanghai



Partner of local big players SAIC and HASCO

Biggest casting capacities in China – technology leader

Regulation (China 6) – provides substantial growth potential for mechatronics division

Strong demand for NEV products

China Story on track: product pipeline supports growth ambitions





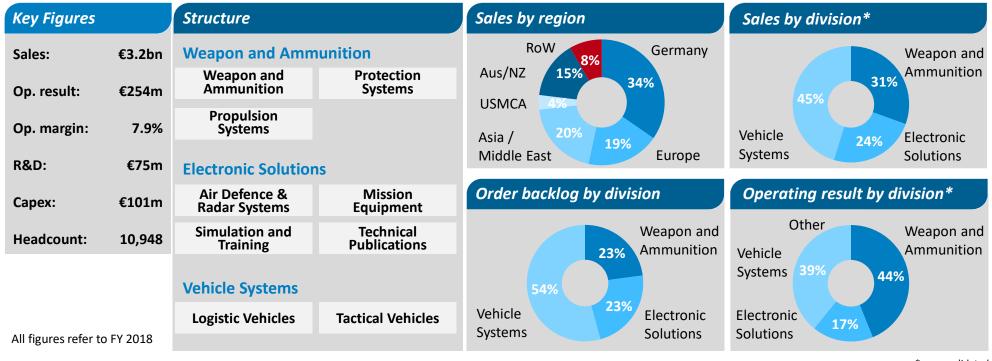
Defence – at the beginning of a "super cycle"





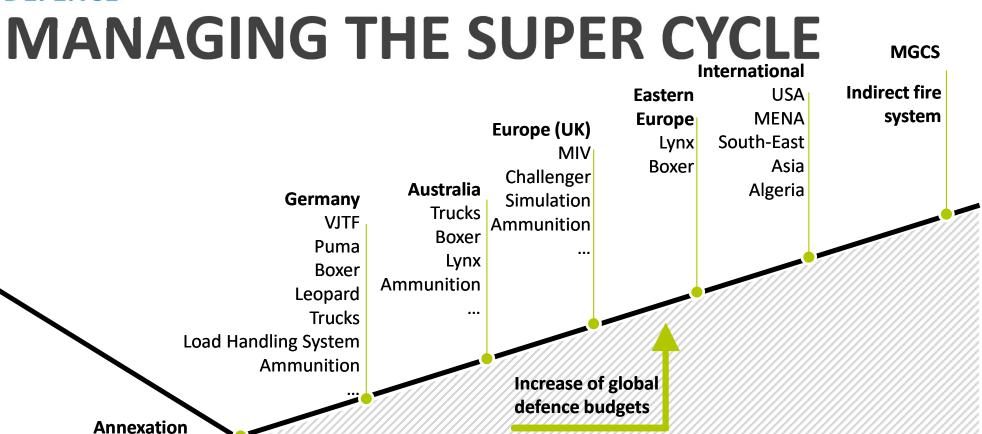


DEFENCE IS A LEADING SUPPLIER WITH AN INCREASING INTERNATIONAL PRESENCE.





DEFENCE



2035

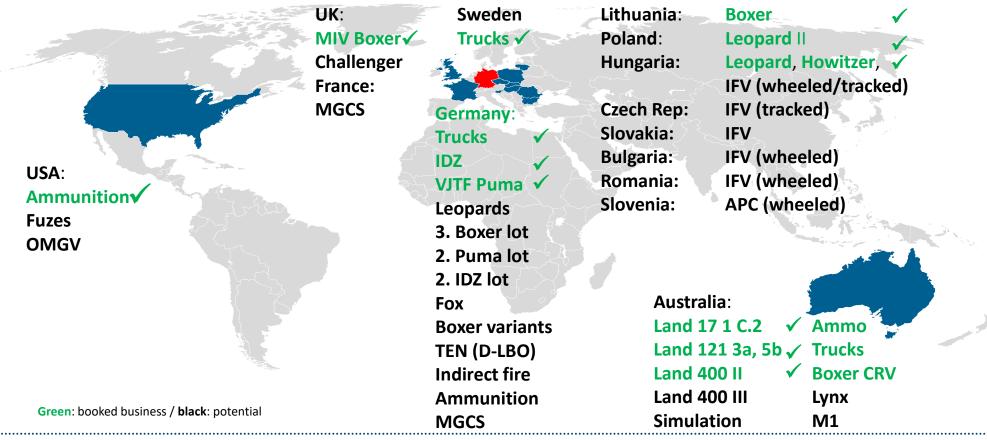
Crimea

2014



Defence tender overview

Promising super cycle pipeline

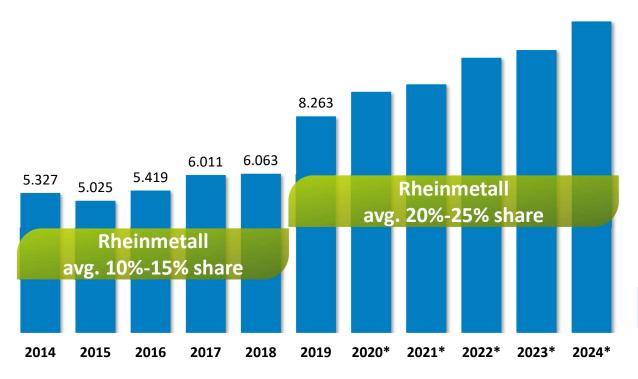




German defence budget

Investive expenses and Rheinmetall-share - budgets become sizeable

in €m



Drivers for budget increase:

- More personnel, return to ~200.000 soldiers
- More equipment (100% equipment level)
- More finance, investive share increased by 36% from 2018 to 2019
- If political 1.5% commitment is to be achieved in 2024 this could lead to € ~12 bn investive spend

NATO and VJTF commitment as strong drivers!

^{*}based on BMWi GDP forecast Oct. 19; assumption 20% of German defence budget investive



German mid-term potential

Be the key land systems provider in our home market

TRUCKS



- Three Major Truck Programs (unprotected and protected trucks, load handling system)
- Framework contracts 2018 2027
- New logistic fleet 10,000 to 20,000 trucks
- unprotected: 2,271 units, protected: 1,000 units,

load handling system: 4,000 units

Potential € 3 – 6bn

LEOPARD UPGRADES



- Development and production of a digitized turret with ~130mm gun for Leopard user nations
- Delivery > 2025
- > 300 systems
- Potential € > 1.7bn Germany and Netherlands

PUMA/BOXER/FUCHS

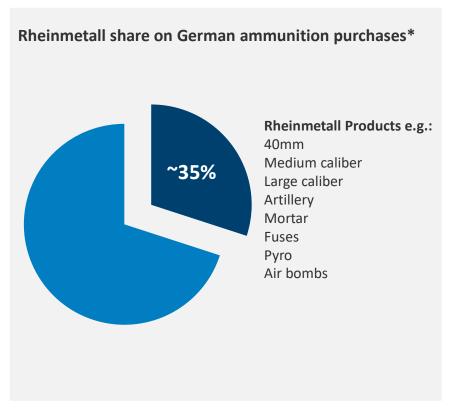


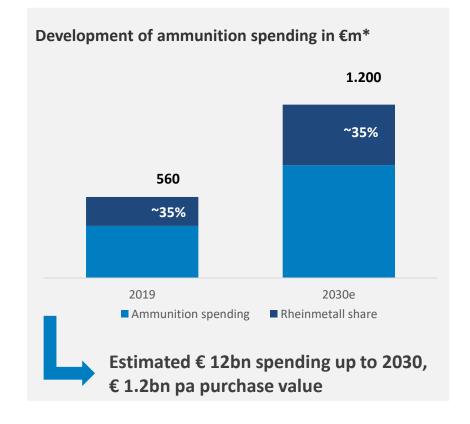
- Additional batches
- development and production of new variants and increase of the number of current variants
- Order intake expected in 2021
- > 1000 systems
- Potential: € > 3bn



German mid-term potential

Large ammunition sales potential from expected restocking





^{*}based on company estimates and current BMVG EPL 14 data



German portfolio enhancement

Rheinmetall enters Bundeswehr contractor based operations services (G-CAP*)

Military in theatre camps

- Build, operate and rebuild camps for in-theatre operations
- Tender start in Q2 2020, award expected in Q1 2021
- Long term contracts >10 years
- Potential contract volume ~€100m per camp, per annum

Persistent Surveillance System

- Contractor run surveillance operations
- Long term contracts >10 years
- Contract volume >€20m per camp, per annum



^{*}Contractor Augmentation Programs are framework contracts, outsourcing specific task to third party providers



German defence

NATO commitment key driver for German demand

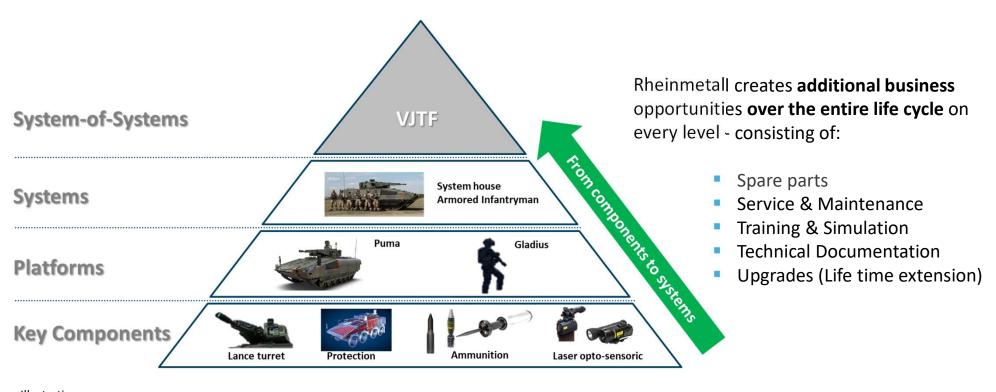
Lead role in Very High Readiness Joint Task Force (VJTF)





Additional business opportunities

on the base of current success in vehicle and soldier system sales





German Defence

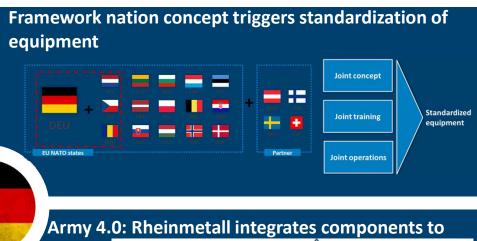
Drivers behind budget increase

"Turnarounds" in Germany

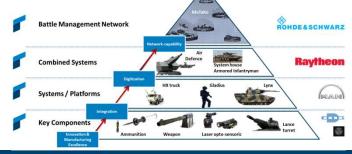
- Personnel:Mid-term return to 200,000 soldiers
- Material:100% equipment level and additional division
- Finance: Increase of defence budget 54% from 2018 to 2024

Enhanced future profile

- Anchor army for smaller neighbor armies
- Leading role in "enhanced Forward Presence" in Lithuania
- Framework nation in "Very High Readiness Joint Task Force as of 2019
- Currently 14 international mandates



systems .U: Rheinmetail integrates components to





Home market Australia

Successful establishment of a new home market

Military Trucks

- Land 121 35 / 5B (2013/2018)
- EUR 2bn

JV Rheinmetall NIOA Munition

- 51% Rheinmetall (2017)
- **Land 17**: 155mm Munition: EUR 350m
- Major Munition Framework Contract: EUR 60m
- NEW Facility in Queensland

Boxer / Lance

- Land 400 Phase 2 (2019)
- EUR 2.1bn

Lynx

- Land 400 Phase 3 (2022/2023)
- EUR 5.6bn
- Down selected

MilVehCoE

Military Vehicle Center of Exellence

- Military Trucks
- Combat Vehicles
- Fleet-Service

Simulation

Simulation / Training for M1A1
 Fighting Vehicles Technology

JV Supashock

- 49% Rheinmetall (2017)
- "Brain-Trust"

SALES 2020e: € ~330m



International order potential

UK home market: Current and future orders



Background

Mechanized Infantry Vehicle (MIV), several different configurations, including armored personnel carrier, command vehicle, specialist carrier and field ambulance.

Order size

500 vehicles volume of € 1.4bn

Timeline

Delivery is expected to start from 2023



Background

Challenger life extension program with focus on switch from rifled to smoothbore gun (NATO)

Order size

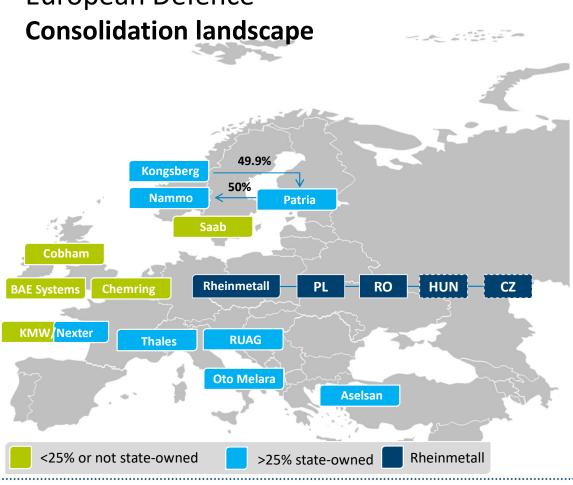
148 MBT volume of approx. € 0.8 – 1.2bn

- Timeline
 - Decision expected for Q4 2020
 - Start of production in 2023

Shift from rifled to smoothbore gun offers potential for additional ammunition sales!







- Governmental shareholding restricts room for cross-border consolidation
- Big common armament programs could be catalysts for further consolidation

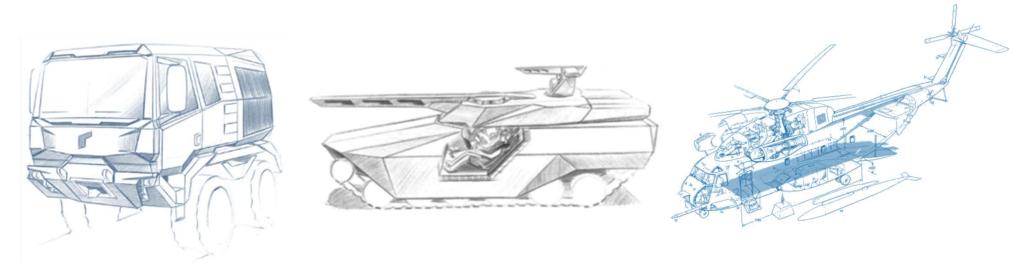
Rheinmetall's approach:

- JV partnerships with companies in different nations instead of "putting all eggs in one basket"
- Sufficient organic growth potential, but suitable M&A transactions are possible



Innovations

Demand-driven product development and targeted cooperations



New logistical platforms

Groundbreaking sub-systems

New tactical platforms

Innovative weapon and ammunition

Digitized command and reconnaissance

New business models

New cooperations with Sikorsky, Raytheon



GROUP APPENDIX



Group 2014 – 2018: **Key figures** (as reported)

in €m		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Balance sheet	Total assets	5,271	5,730	6,150	6,101	6,759
	Shareholder's equity	1,197	1,562	1,781	1,870	2,172
	Equity ratio (in %)	22.7	27.3	29.0	30.7	32.1
	Pension liabilities	1121	1,128	1,186	1,080	972
	Net financial debt	-330	-81	19	230	-31
	Net gearing (in %)	27.6	5.2	-1.1	-12.3	1.4
Income statement	Sales	4,688	5,183	5,602	5,896	6,148
	Operating result	160	287	353	400	492
	Operating margin (in %)	3.4	5.5	6.3	6.8	8.0
	EBITDA	299	490	581	626	836
	EBIT	102	287	353	385	518
	EBIT margin (in %)	2.2	5.5	6.3	6.5	8.4
	EBT	22	221	299	346	485
	Net income	21	160	215	252	354
	Earnings per share (in EUR)	0.47	3.88	4.69	5.24	7.10
	Dividend per share (in EUR)	0.3	1.1	1.45	1.70	2.10
	ROCE (in %)	3.9	10.1	12.3	13.8	17.1
Cash flow statement	Free cash flow from operations	-182	29	161	276	-35
Headcount	Employees (Dec 31) according to capacity.	20,166	20,676	20,993	21,610	22,899



Segments 2014 – 2018 **Key figures**

	, A	AUTOMOTIV	E					DEFENCE				
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	in €m		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
2,466	2,621	2,670	2,922	2,889		Order intake		2,812	2,693	3,050	2,963	5,565
416	445	459	520	478	Ore	der backlog (Dec.	31)	6,516	6,422	6,656	6,416	8,577
2,448	2,592	2,656	2,861	2,930		Sales		2,240	2,591	2,946	3,036	3,221
184	216	223	248.8	262		Operating result		-9	90	147	174	254
7.5	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.9	Оре	erating margin (in	າ %)	-0.4	3.5	5.0	5.7	7.9
295	332	356	366.8	420		EBITDA		17	175	239	268	403
184	216	223	227	265	EBIT			-67	90	147	172	247
7.5	8.3	8.4	7.9	9.0	EBIT margin (in %)		-3	3.5	5.0	5.7	7.7	
158	167	149	154	161	Сарех		76	96	95	89	87	
34	96	105	106	26	OFCF		-132	-38	103	238	-29	
10,830	10,934	10,820	11,166	11,710	Employees (Dec 31) according to capacity		9,184	9,581	10,002	10,251	10,948	
1,322	1,450	1,527	1,621	1,664	Mechatronics	Sales	Weapon &	977	881	1,112	1,175	1,056
96	119	142	176	171		EBIT	Ammunition	-4	74	108	117	121
7.3	8.1	9.3	10.9	10.3		EBIT margin		-0.4	8.4	9.7	10.0	11.5
934	952	921	968	989	Hardparts	Sales	Electronic	705	759	745	691	839
72	73	62	60	65		EBIT	Solutions	-53	26	25	20	47
7.7	7.7	6.7	6.2	6.6		EBIT margin		-7.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	5.6
269	285	305	359	367	Aftermarket	Sales	Vehicle	667	1,195	1,392	1,480	1,568
26	27	27	33	36		EBIT	Systems	-9	3	29	53.2	108
9.7	9.5	8.9	9.2	9.8		EBIT margin		-1.4	0.3	2.1	3.6	6.9



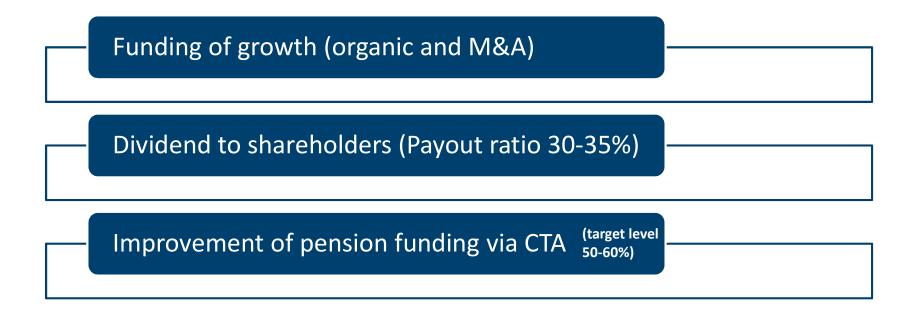
Rheinmetall technologies as an answer to current threats and challenges





Capital allocation

Our capital allocation policy is geared towards further growth





Select key data: outlook 2019

Rheinmetall Group			Automotive	Defence
In % (Previous Year)				
Holding cost	~€25-30m (€24m)	Capex (w/o IFRS 16)	5.5-6% (5.5%)	3.5-4.5%(3.1%)
Tax rate	Comparable level (27%)	D&A	~5.5% (5.3% reported, scheduled 5.2%)	3-3.5% (4.8% reported, scheduled 3.7%)
Interest result	~-€40m (-€33m)	R&D (self-funded)	5-6% (5.4%)	2-2.5% (2.3%)

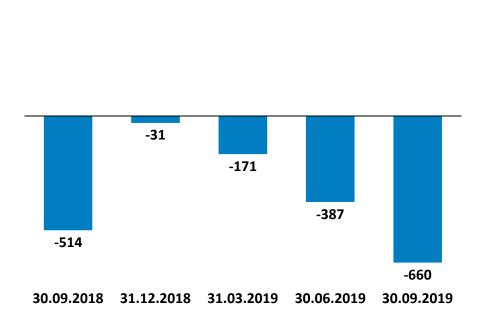
Net financial debt

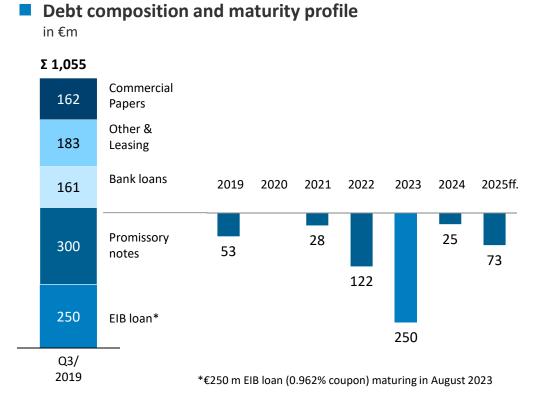
in €m at quarter-end



Debt

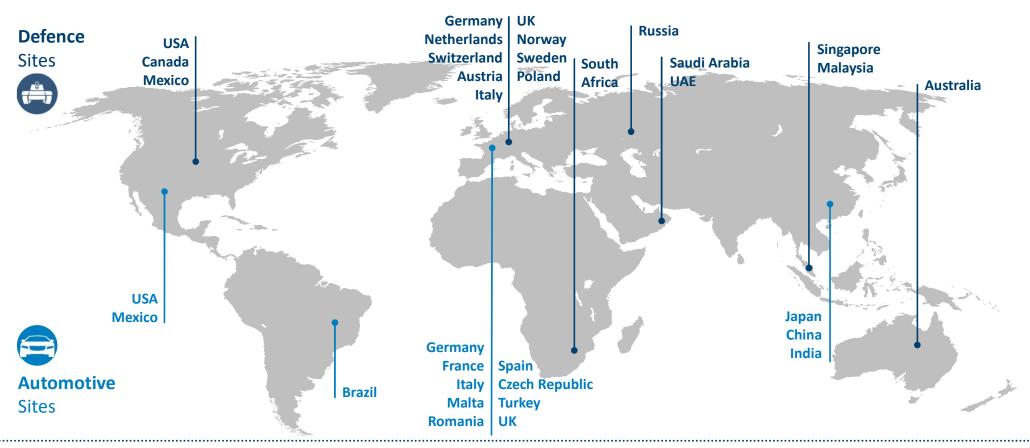
Typical seasonal increase of net debt amplified by M&A payout





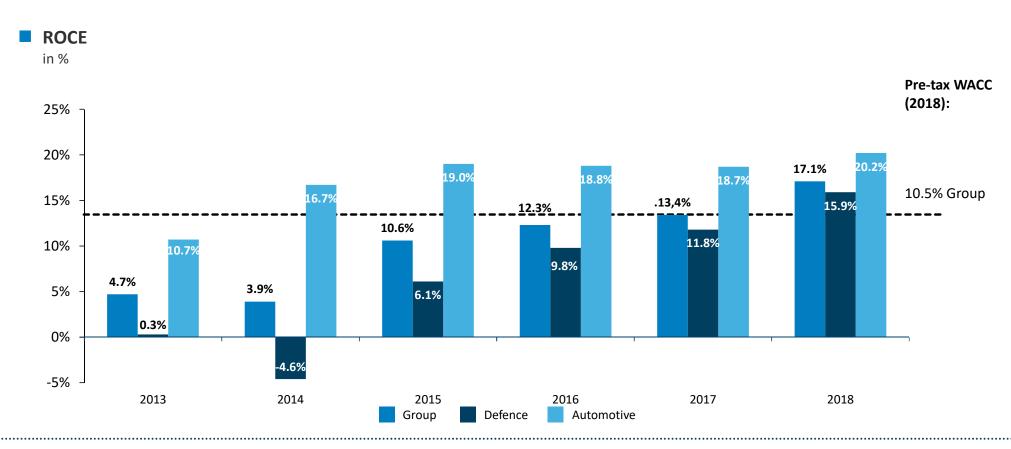


More than 100 production sites and offices on all continents





Continuing ROCE improvement





Board remuneration based on three building blocks

Annual target salary (100%)							
Fixum (60%)	Pe	Performance-related variable remuneration (40%)					
Twelve equal portions of monthly payments	Short terr	n incentive	Long-term incentive				
Fringe benefits:Pension insurance (or comparable)Company car	KPI:Reference:Range:Escalators:Payout:	EBT, ROCE (each 50%) Budget 0 - 200% 0% - <70% - < 110% 0% linear to max. 200% cash	• KPI: • Payout	Average adjusted EBT of the last three years (EBT capped at €300m) In shares and cash* with 4 year lock-up period			



ESG High importance for Rheinmetall

Environment





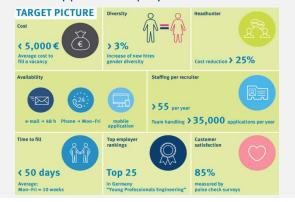
- Decrease of energy needed
- Selective use of raw materials
- "Road to 95" and E-mobility
 - Our products increase fuel efficiency
 - New e-bike, e-motor and battery pack
- · Support of conservation
- Transformation of the former production site in Düsseldorf



Social



- · Clear statement against cluster munition
- Promoting education and training
- · Support of gender diversity
 - Women in management
- Workforce
 - Integration of refugees via apprenticeships
 - Support of employee families



Governance



- Transparency towards customer, investors and other stakeholder
- Non-compliant business behavior is unacceptable
- Zero tolerance of corruption and fraud
- Central Compliance Management System
 - Employee awareness initiative





Next events and IR contacts

Next Events

Commerzbank GIS, New York	13-15 January 2020
Baader Helvea, Toronto	16 January 2020
Unicredit Kepler Cheuvreux GCC, Frankfurt	20-21 January 2020
Bankhaus Lampe Conference, London	30 January 2020
FY Provisional figures	2 March 2020
FY Earnings release	18 March 2020
Bank of America Merril Lynch, Global Industrials Conference	19 March 2020

Quick link to documents

Corporate Presentation



Interim Reports



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Annual Reports





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