

# TECHNOLOGIES FOR SECURITY AND MOBILITY

### **Conference Call Fiscal Year 2015**

Düsseldorf | 17 March 2016

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## **New headquarter: "Rheinmetall Wings"** Düsseldorf



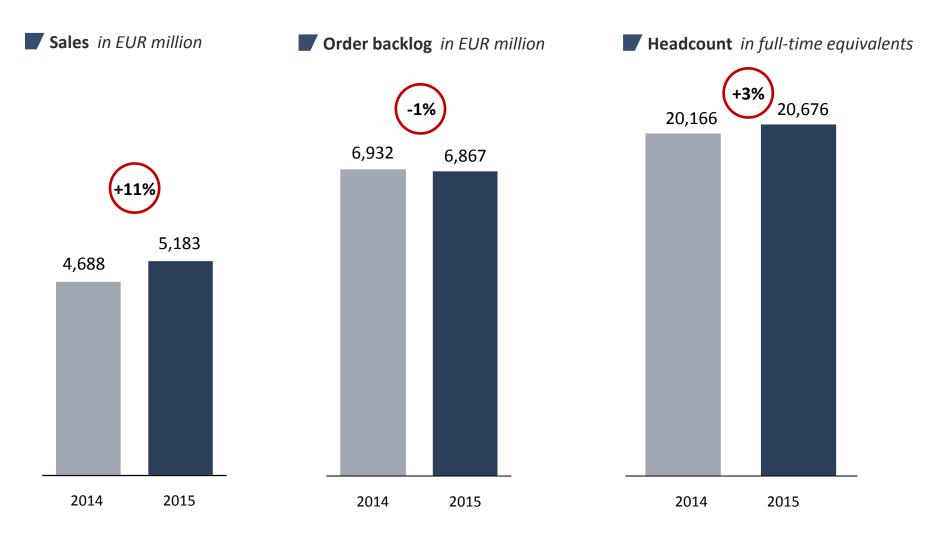
## Review 2015 Strong sales and earnings growth



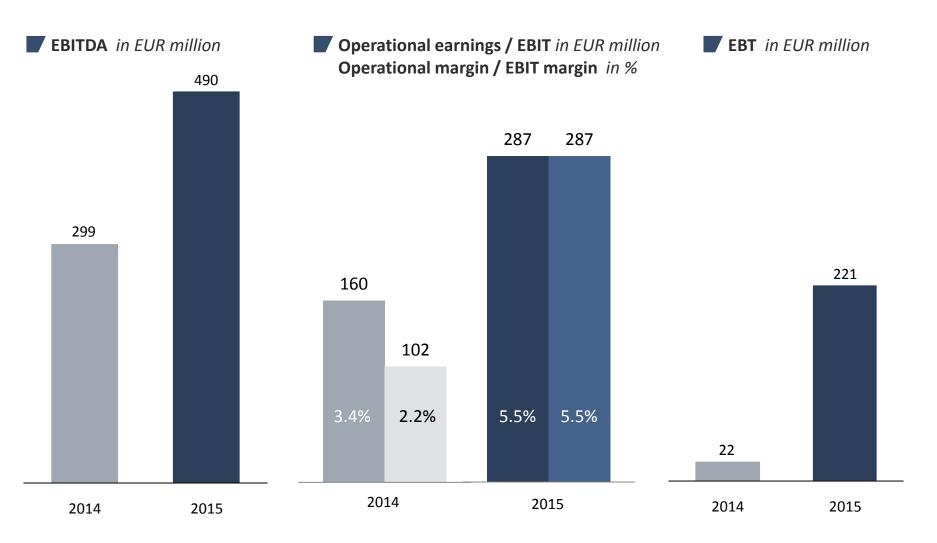
- Rheinmetall Group: targets achieved, Sales for the first time above EUR 5 billion
- Automotive: Record sales and earnings
- Defence: Turnaround accomplished, order flow underpins strong market position
- Restructuring phase 2013 2015 successfully completed
- Capital increase strengthening the balance sheet
- Dividend bouncing up to EUR 1,10 (proposal)



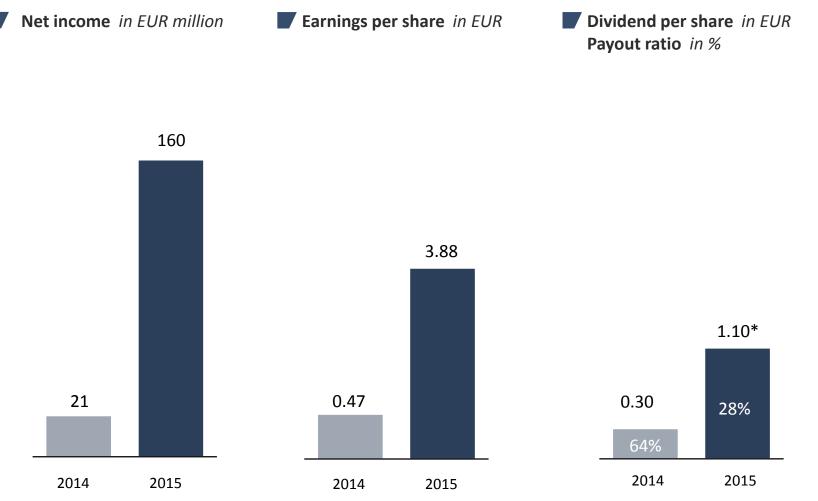
# Fiscal year 2015 in detail **Strong incremental sales, moderate increase of headcount**



# Fiscal year 2015 in detail **Earnings boosted by turnaround in Defence**



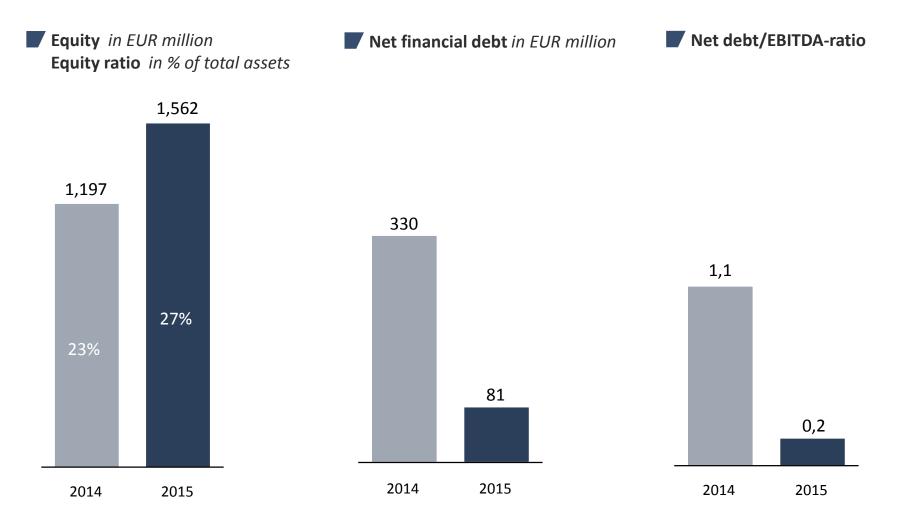
# Fiscal year 2015 in detail **Increased dividend proposal of EUR 1.10**



\* Proposal to the Annual General Meeting



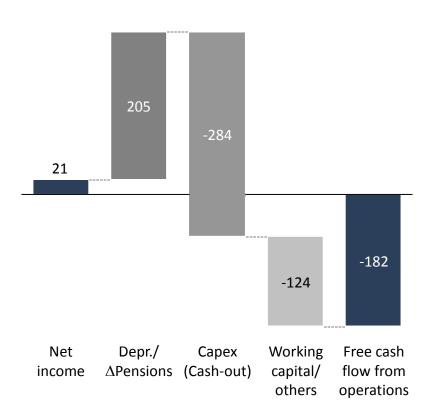
# Fiscal year 2015 in detail **Net financial debt lowered by capital increase and improved earnings**



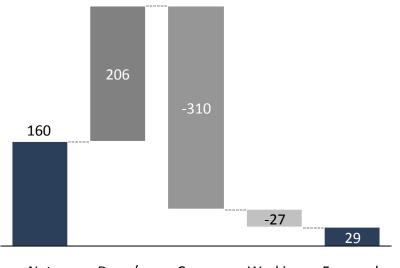


# Fiscal year 2015 in detail **Positive free cash flow by improved earnings and working capital**

**2014** in EUR million



**2015** in EUR million



Net	Depr./	Capex	Working	Free cash
income	$\Delta$ Pensions	(Cash-out)	capital/	flow from
			others	operations



# RHEINMETALL AUTOMOTIVE

# Review 2015 A strong year for Automotive



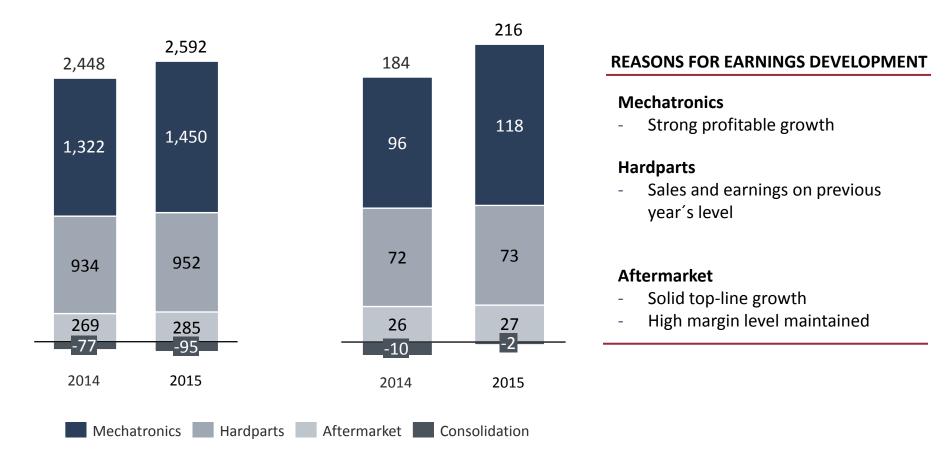
- Dynamic sales growth by 6%, clearly above market growth of 1%
- EBIT margin of 8.3% representing an all-time high
- Main contribution to sales growth by Mechatronics division (+10%)
- China: Solid sales growth, despite a less dynamic development of LV-production



# Top- and bottom line growth Strong sales and earnings contribution from Mechatronics

**Sales Automotive** in EUR million

**Operational earnings Automotive** in EUR million



# Organic growth Main strategic drivers

# AUTOMOTIVE

### O R G A N I C G R O W T H

Market growth Light Vehicles (LV) Globally rising production

and

### Expanding Non-LV business of Rheinmetall Automotive

### **More content**

Increasing number of Rheinmetall products per car due to tightening environmental standards

and

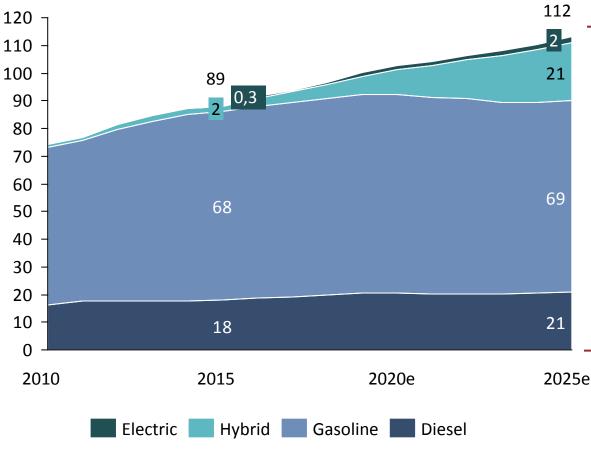
### Trend of Electrification esp. Hybridization

### **Higher value of products**

Innovative solutions with higher price level, driven by rising demand for components which offer improved energy-efficiency and/or lower fuel consumption

# Growth driver "Market growth" Ongoing increase of global demand for light vehicles

**Forecast global light vehicle (LV) production** in million units



# Light vehicles remain on growth path 2014-2015: 1% 2015-2025 (CAGR): 3% Combustion engines losing market shares, but defend dominant position

- Market share of combustion engines:
  - 2015: 97%
  - 2025: 80%

# Growth driver "Market growth" China: Continuing growth, but with lower rates



- Expected **recovery of the Chinese car market**: Growth expectation 5.6% in 2016 after 4.3% in 2015
- Growth rate expected to normalize but remains above global average growth
- Double-digit sales increase of 100%-subsidiaries (WFOE) expected

JV: 100% figures shown of Joint Ventures, Rheinmetall Automotive owns 50% of JV; consolidated at-equity WFOE: Wholly Foreign-Owned Enterprise, 100% subsidiaries, fully consolidated

# Growth driver "Market growth" India: Well prepared to take advantage of increasing demand for mobility

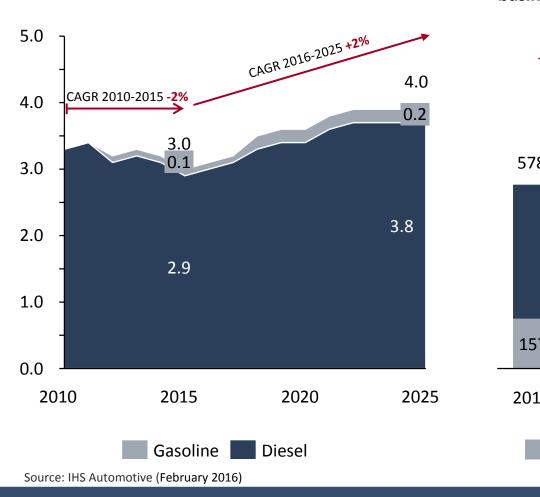


- Expected market growth 2016 of 9% with a meaningful share of Diesel engines (~35%)

- Automotive subsidiaries leaving start-up phase and moving into growth phase

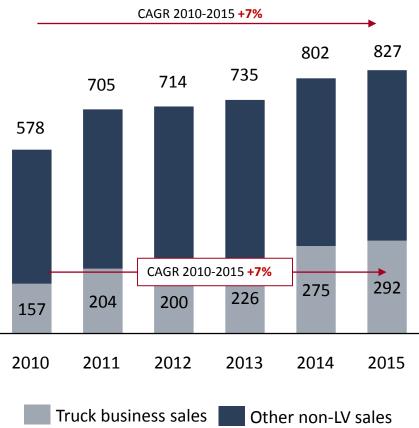


# Growth driver "Non-LV business" Truck engine production heading towards a growth phase



**Forecast truck engine production** in million units

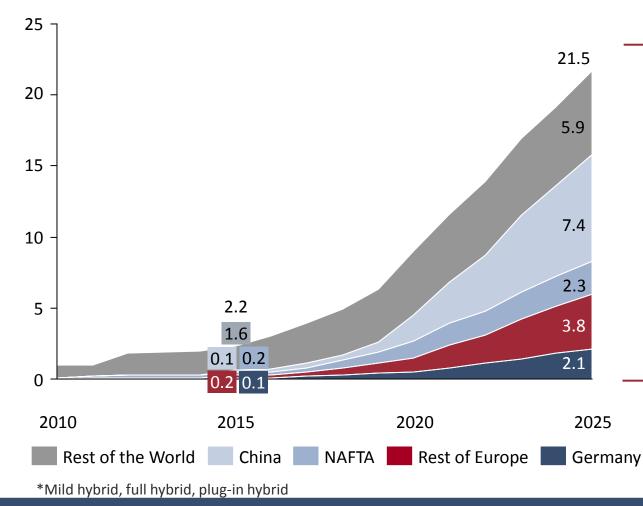
Rheinmetall Automotive sales of non-LV and truck business in EUR million



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# Growth driver "More content per car/hybridization" Trend to hybrid vehicles expected to accelerate

**Forecast production of hybrid vehicles\*** in million units



- Stricter emission regulations increase attractiveness of alternative energy concepts
- Hybrid powertrains will raise significantly and become a major market
- Estimated market share of hybrid vehicles:
  - 2015: 2%
  - 2025: 19%

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Source: IHS Automotive (October 2015)



Mechanical

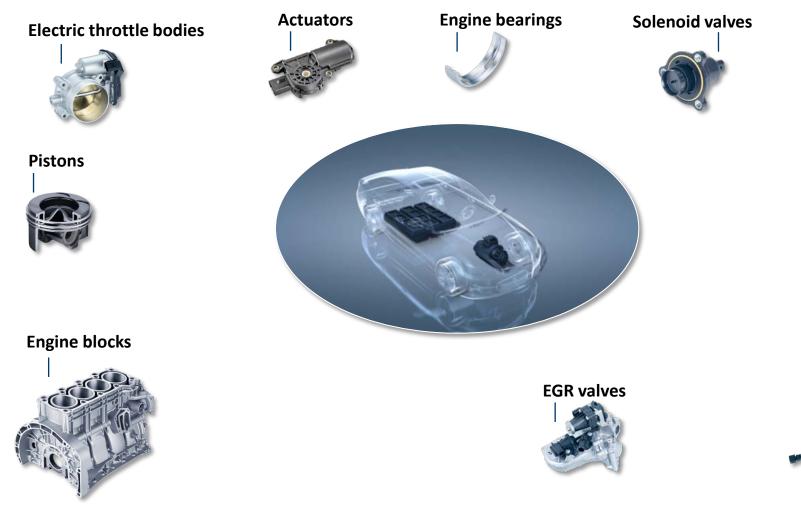
**Oil pumps** 

coolant pumps

# Growth driver "More content per car"

Trend of hybridization opens potential for more Rheinmetall products

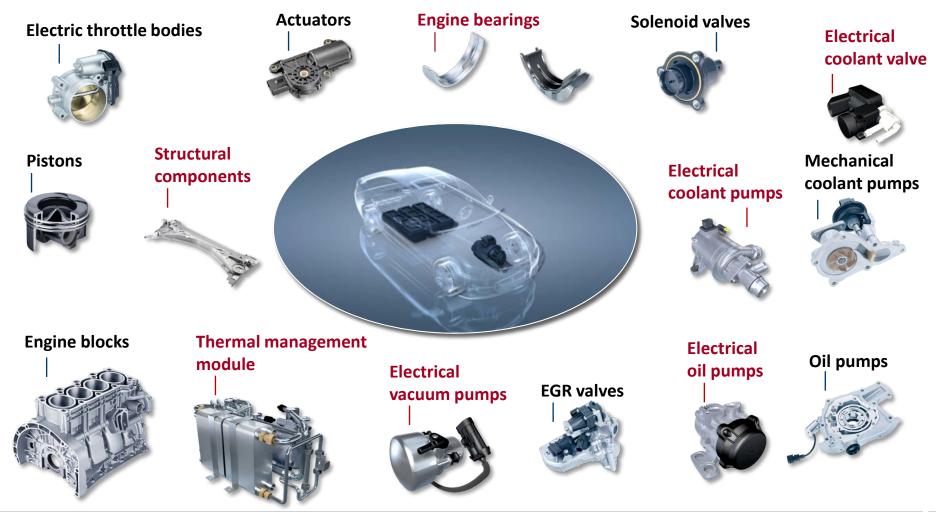
The traditional product portfolio for combustion engines ...





# Growth driver "More content per car" Trend of hybridization opens potential for more Rheinmetall products

... will be enlarged by products for hybrid engines.





# Growth driver "Higher value of products" Electrification and downsizing require more sophisticated products





# Growth drivers "More content per car" and "Higher value of products" **Strategic target: Engine neutrality**

Product Portfolio Divisions	Gasoline	Diesel	Hybrid	E-drive
Mechatronics	$\checkmark$	✓	✓	$\checkmark$

 Technological developments in line with customer requirements (e.g., electric and/or variable pumps, "E-Booster")

### Hardparts

$$\checkmark$$

( 🗸 )

- Extension of the existing product portfolio for vehicle engines (e.g. steel pistons) and for products independent on engines (e.g. structural casting parts) for light vehicles;
   E-Drive-specific products (e.g. battery case)
- Further extension of the non-LV-business (e.g. large-bore pistons)
- → Flexible R&D and production capacities, adjusted to the need of the customers: Gasoline-, Diesel,- hybrid-engines, electro-mobility
  - Reducing dependency on specific LV-engine types





# RHEINMETALL DEFENCE

### Review on 2015 Turnaround of Rheinmetall Defence successful



- Encouraging order flow leads to a stable book-to-bill ratio above one
- Sales pushed by 16% to €2.6 billion
- Strong turnaround due to growing organic sales, successfully finalized restructuring program and improving product mix; no further impact on earnings by one-offs
- Shaping profile in the global military vehicle business by the new division Vehicle Systems



# Rheinmetall Defence

# The new Vehicle Systems Division – a competitive international supplier

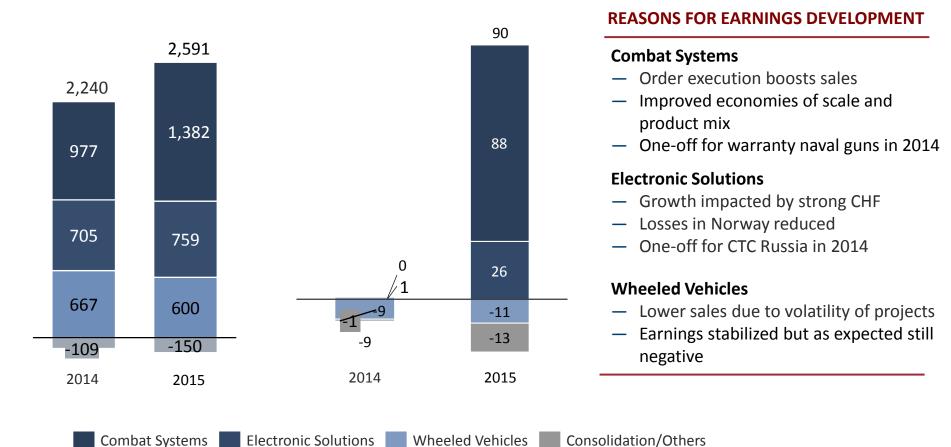


- Leading European supplier of military vehicle systems with expected sales of €1.4 billion (in 2016) and a strong order backlog of €4.0 billion (end of 2015)
- Sole provider of the complete product portfolio of military vehicles (tracked, wheeled, tactical, logistical) and turrets in the Western world
- New vehicles are ready for market launch: amphibious wheeled vehicle, infantry fighting vehicle
- Strong market position setting a solid basis in the further consolidation process of the industry

# Turnaround of the operational performance Return to profitability by operational improvements and no further one-offs

**Sales Defence** in EUR million

**Operational earnings Defence** in EUR million



# Organic growth Main strategic drivers

# O R G A N I C G R O W T H

High order potential in German home market

### **Global market growth**

Increase of Defense budgets due to changing security situation

### **High order backlog**

Secures solid future growth of Rheinmetall Defence in mid-term perspective New markets Approaching new markets with local partners and with

Innovative products and developments (e.g. laser technology)

# Growth driver "High order potential Germany" A number of projects targeted by Rheinmetall



Fox Upgrade order (2016) Potential ~€200 mill. Additional 6x6-vehicles Mid term potential €1 billion



Leopard 2 Upgrade order for 104 tanks Potential up to €200 mill.



Marder Lifetime extension Potential ~€75 million



Boxer Order for 131 vehicles, Volume €130 million



Gladius soldier system Order expected for 2016/17 Potential ~€250 million Further Soldier systems Mid term potential ~€500 mill.

Puma Additional equipment Potential €600 million Demand for additional IFVs Long term potential €900 mill.

### 2016

### 2017



**2019** 

 $\rangle$ 

2020

### BEYOND



Ammunition Restocking expected Short and mid term potential ~€500 mill.



Combat Training Center Additional equipment Potential > €50 million Service contract Potential €50-100 mill.



Military trucks
 Step-by-step replacement of 2,500 vehicles
 Potential until 2025 > €1 billion
 Additional demand for further vehicles

### Growth driver: Global markets The Defence macro picture is changing

#### USA

- Trend of budget reduction stopped
- Defence spending expected of USD >600 billion p.a.

### NATO

 Common target confirmed: Moving defence budgets to 2% of GDP until 2025

#### GERMANY

- Intention to return to fully equipped forces
- Necessity to spend EUR 130 billion for armament up to 2030

### EUROPE

Return to increase defence spending especially in Eastern Europe (+4% annually until 2020) and Baltic states (+2%)

#### **RUSSIA**

 Huge armed forces modernization program launched in spite of lower growth rates of defence budgets

#### CHINA

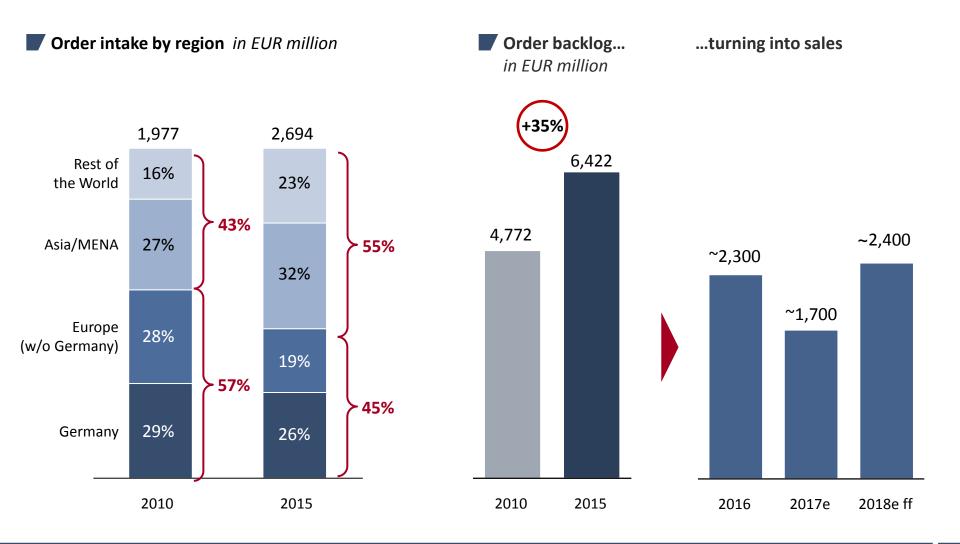
 Mid-term budget growth of 7- 8 % p.a. expected

### AUSTRALIA

EUR 127 billion until 2026 to modernize armed forces

# Growth driver "High order backlog"

Increased order backlog leads to improved visibility of mid-term sales



# Growth driver "New markets" Expanding local footprint by individual industrial partnerships



 Cooperation with the Polish defence industry for a major Leopard modernization program, Order volume about EUR 220 million

### TURKEY



Rheinmetall Turk as a local entity is a designated partner of joint ventures with
 Turkish defence companies (Ammunition and vehicle systems)



### AUSTRALIA: LAND 400 PROGRAM

- Tender submitted in 2015, offering Boxer with Lance turret
- Teamed up with Northrop Grumman
- Down-selection in 2016, final decision not before 2018
- Total volume: appr. EUR 2.5 billion
- Strong international competition



# Growth driver "New products" New technologies and products ready for market launch

# MBT MODERNIZATION/NEW CALIBER NEW CONCEPT MGCS\* Image: Strain Strain

 New cannon with a larger caliber, performance increase: 50%

### Participation of several nations expected, currently common project of Germany and France \*Main Ground Combat System



### HIGH ENERGY LASER

- Laser technology developed, ready for operations in 3-5 years
- Domestic R&D orders of EUR ~40 million received
- Qualification phase ongoing:
  Successfully tested by German Navy





# RHEINMETALL GROUP – OUTLOOK 2016 & MIDTERM PERSPECTIVES



# Short-term perspective **Outlook fiscal year 2016**

	Sales in € billion		Operation	nal margin	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	
Group	5.2	~ 5.5	5.5%	~ 6%	
Defence	2.6	~ 2.8	3.5%	4.5-5%	
Automotive	2.6	~ 2.7	8.3%	~ 8%	

### Assumptions

- Key large-scale projects in Defence to be realized as scheduled, no significant one-offs
- Global automotive industry growing as forecast



## Mid-term perspective Looking ahead: Markets and Rheinmetall

### Markets with good mid-term perspectives: Global growth in Defence and Automotive

	MARKET	SALES	OPERATIONAL	
	CAGR 201	CAGR 2015-2018e		
AUTOMOTIVE	2.8%	~ 4-5%	~ 8%	
DEFENCE	1.1%	~ 8%	~ 6-7%	

### **Changing markets**



- Sustainable growth of global car production
- Gradually rising importance of hybridization
- R&D efforts in order to create higher independency from engine concepts



- Increasing number of global tensions and conflicts lead to enhanced efforts to modernize ground forces
- Broad existing product portfolio covers increasing demand of land forces





# APPENDIX

### **Key figures: Group**

in EUR million		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Balance sheet	Total assets	4,832	4,899	4,866	5,271	5,730
	Shareholder's equity	1,546	1,465	1,339	1,197	1,562
	Equity ratio (in %)	32.0	29.9	27.5	22.7	27.3
	Pension liabilities	729	919	891	1,121	1,128
	Net financial debt	130	98	147	330	81
	Net gearing (in %)	8.4	6.7	11.0	27.6	5.2
Income statement	Sales	4,454	4,704	4,417	4,688	5,183
	Operating result	342	268	211	160	287
	Operating margin (in %)	7.7	5.7	4.8	3.4	5.5
	EBITDA	538	490	315	299	490
	EBIT	354	296	121	102	287
	EBIT margin (in %)	7.9	6.3	2.7	2.2	5.5
	EBT	295	216	45	22	221
	Net income after minorities	213	173	29	18	151
	Earnings per share (in EUR)	5.55	4.55	0.75	0.47	3.88
	Dividend per share (in EUR); 2015: proposal	1.80	1.80	0.40	0.30	1.10
	ROCE (in %)	14.9	11.5	4.7	3.9	10.1
Cash flow statement	Free cash flow from operations	93	125	20	-182	29
Headcount	Employees (Dec 31) according to capacity	21,516	21,767	20,264	20,166	20,676

2013 figures adjusted according to IFRS 5 (Discontinued Operations) with regard to the formation of the ATAG JV and according to IFRS 11 (Joint Arrangements)

### Key figures: Segments 2011 – 2015

AUTOMOTIVE					
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
2,357	2,378	2,270	2,466	2,621	
409	418	392	416	445	
2,313	2,369	2,262	2,448	2,592	
151	139	158	184	216	
6.5	5.9	7.0	7.5	8.3	
254	243	225	295	332	
151	139	124	184	216	
6.5	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.3	
104	148	142	158	167	
11,548	12,003	10,927	10,830	10,934	
1,025	1,091	1,171	1,322	1,540	
69	69	66	96	118	
6.7	6.3	5.6	7.3	8.1	
1,092	1,087	889	934	952	
65	57	27	72	73	
6.0	5.2	3.0	7.7	7.7	
258	265	268	269	285	
24	25	27	26	27	
9.3	9.4	10.1	9.7	9.5	

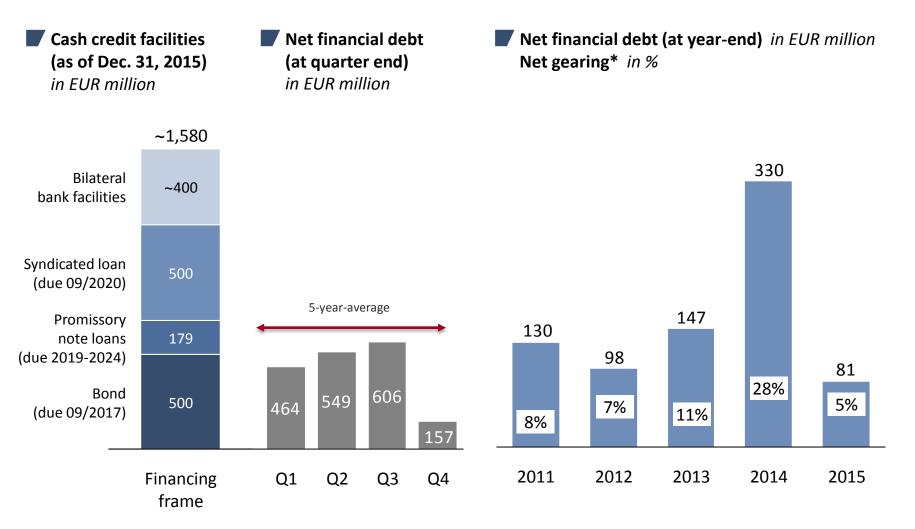
(Dec. 31)	
ult	
rgin <i>(in %)</i>	
'in %)	
ec 31) according	to capacity
Sales	Combat
EBIT	Systems
EBIT margin	
Sales	Electronic
EBIT	Solutions
EBIT margin	
Sales	Wheeled
EBIT	Vehicles
EBIT margin	
	ult rgin (in %) in %) ec 31) according Sales EBIT EBIT margin Sales EBIT EBIT margin Sales EBIT EBIT margin Sales EBIT

DEFENCE					
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
1,831	2,933	3,339	2,812	2,693	
4,541	4,987	6,050	6,516	6,422	
2,141	2,335	2,155	2,240	2,591	
212	146	60	-9	90	
9.9	6.3	2.8	-0.4	3.5	
303	262	96	17	175	
223	173	4	-67	90	
10.4	7.4	0.2	-3.0	3.5	
102	90	62	76	96	
9,833	9,623	9,193	9,184	9,581	
1,198	1,136	1,027	977	1,382	
146	102	31	-4	88	
12.2	9.0	3.0	-0.4	6.4	
799	748	710	705	759	
86	97	11	-53	26	
10.8	13.0	1.5	-7.5	3.4	
255	567	539	667	600	
-12	-25	-35	-9	-11	
-4.7	-4.4	-6.5	-1.4	-1.8	

2013 figures adjusted according to IFRS 5 (Discontinued Operations) with regard to the formation of the ATAG JV and according to IFRS 11 (Joint Arrangements)



### Cash credit facilities and net financial debt



\* Net debt in % of equity



### Fiscal year 2015: survey

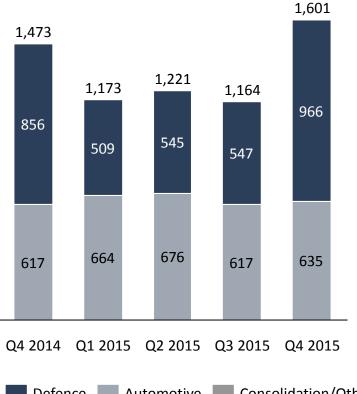
in EUR million	2014	2015	∆ 2015	5/2014
Sales	4,688	5,183	+ 495	+ 11%
Operational earnings	160	287	+ 127	+ 79%
Special items: one-offs, restructuring costs	- 58	0	+ 58	
EBIT (reported)	102	287	+ 185	+ 181%
EBT	22	221	+ 199	+ 905%
Group net income*	21	21	+ 0	± 0%
Earnings per share* in EUR	0.47	3.88	+ 3.41	+ 726%
Dividend in EUR	0.30	1.10**	+ 0,80	+ 267%
Payout ratio in%	64	28	- 36 pp	- 56%
Employees (Dec 31)	20,166	20,676	+ 510	+ 3%

\* Continuing and discontinued operations

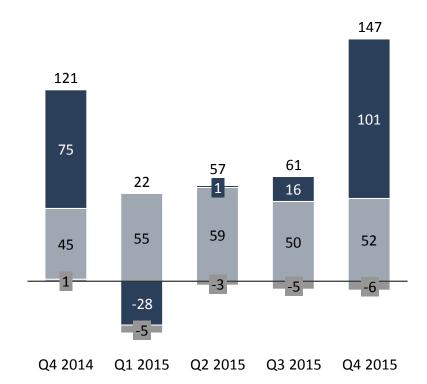
\*\* Dividend proposal to the Annual General Meeting

## **Quarterly development**

Sales in EUR million



**Operational earnings** in EUR million



Defence Automotive Consolidation/Others

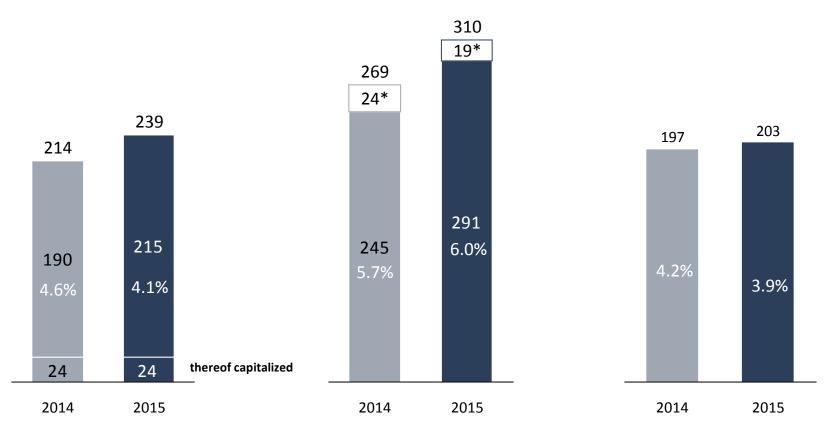


### Research & development, capex, depreciation & amortization

**R&D** in EUR million

**Capex** in EUR million

**D&A** in EUR million



\* Subsidies for tooling costs



### **Cash flow statement**

<b>Continuing operations</b> <i>in EUR million</i>	Q4 2014	Q1 2015	Q2 2015	Q3 2015	Q4 2015	∆ Q4 2015/ Q4 2014
Group net income	41	5	29	30	96	+55
Amortization / depreciation	59	49	50	49	55	-4
Change in pension accruals	- 2	0	1	0	2	+4
Cash flow	98	54	80	79	153	+55
Changes in working capital and other items	337	-202	-100	8	267	-70
Net cash used in operating activities	435	-148	-20	87	420	-15
Cash outflow for additions to tangible and intangible assets	- 120	-56	-55	-78	-121	-1
Free cash flow from operations	315	-204	-75	9	299	-16



	21.565	
RHEIN	METALL AUTOMOTIVE	EUR 2.6 billion
Hardparts	Mechatronics	Aftermarket
Pistons	Emission Systems	International
Large-bore pistons	Solenoid Valves	National
Bearings	Commercial Diesel Systems	
	Actuators	
	Pumps	

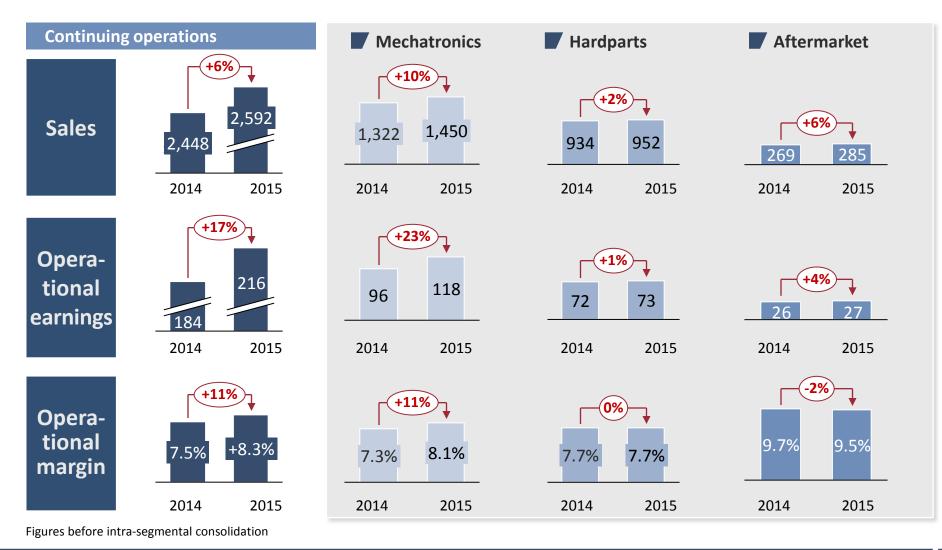
Joint ventures with HASCO in China/Europe (50:50; consolidated at equity)

Sales figure FY 2015

### Fiscal year 2015: survey

<b>Continuing operations</b> <i>in EUR million</i>	2014	2015	∆ 2015	5/2014
Sales	2,448	2,592	+ 144	+ 6%
Operational earnings	184	216	+ 32	+ 17%
Special items: one-offs, restructuring costs	0	0	± 0	± 0%
EBIT (reported)	184	216	+ 32	+ 17%
Employees (Dec 31)	10,830	10,934	+ 104	+ 1%

# Key figures by division

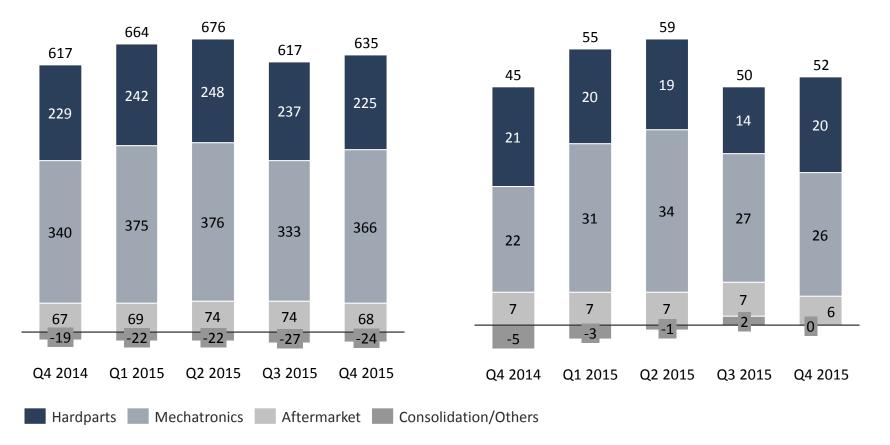


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### **Quarterly development**

**Sales Automotive** in EUR million

**Operational earnings Automotive** in EUR million



Figures adjusted according to IFRS 5 (Discontinued Operations) with regard to the formation of the ATAG JV and according to IFRS 11 (Joint Arrangements)

### **Cash flow statement**

<b>Continuing operations</b> <i>in EUR million</i>	2014	2015	∆ 2015/2014
Group net income	131	161	+30
Amortization / depreciation	121	116	-5
Change in pension accruals	-1	-2	-1
Cash flow	251	275	+ 24
Changes in working capital and other items	- 21	+7	+28
Net cash used in operating activities	230	282	+52
Cash outflow for additions to tangible and intangible assets	- 196	-186	+10
Free cash flow from operations	34	96	+ 62

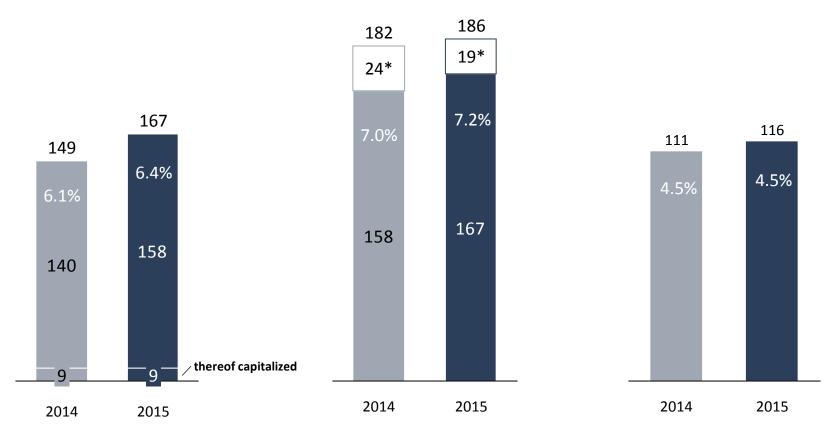


### Research & development, capex, depreciation & amortization

**R&D** in EUR million

**Capex** in EUR million

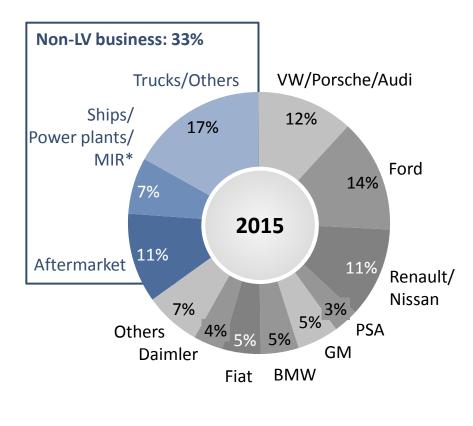
**D&A** in EUR million

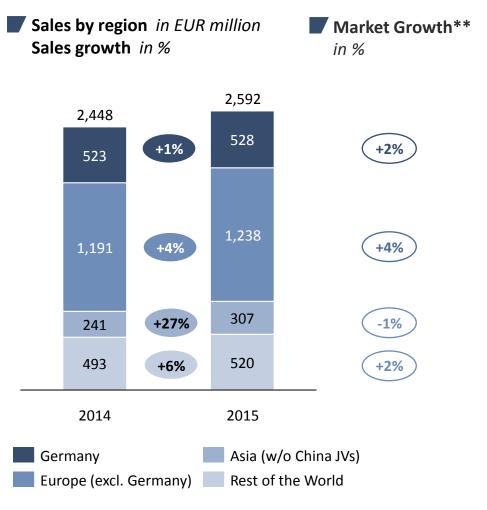


\* Subsidies for tooling costs

### Sales by customers and by regions

### Sales by customer in %

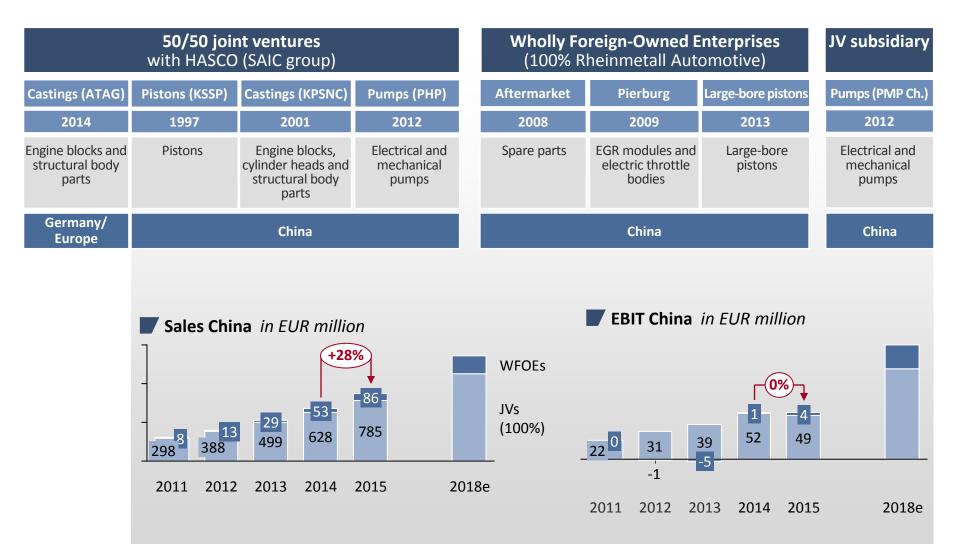




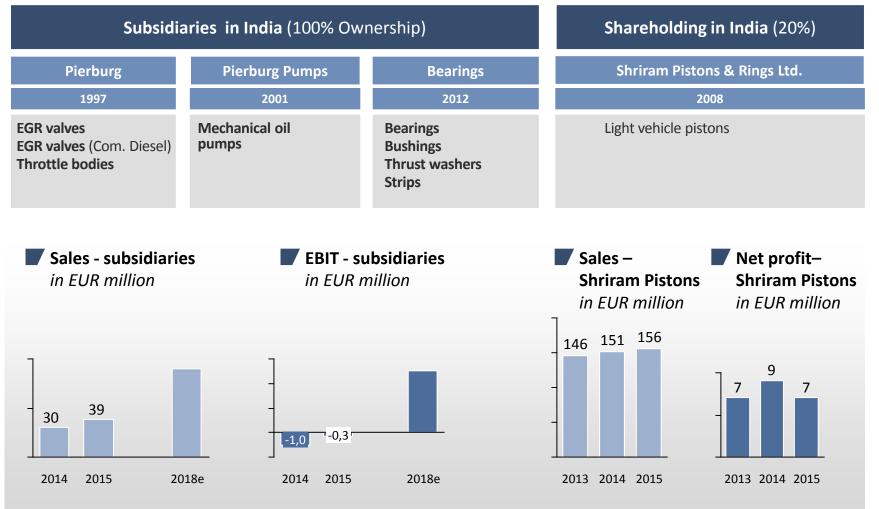
\* MIR: Marine, Industrial, Recreational

\*\* Source: IHS Automotive (February 2016)

### **Automotive in China**



### Automotive in India



Source: Shriram, annual reports

# New divisional structure of Defence Transfer of Combat Platforms



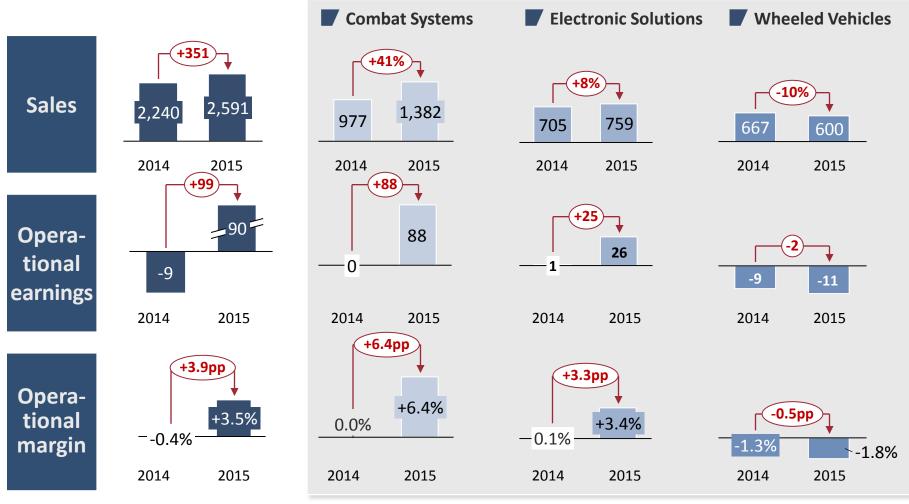
\* after consolidation

Sales figure FY 2015

## Fiscal year 2015: survey

in EUR million	2014	2015	Δ 2	2015/ 2014
Order intake	2,812	2,693	- 119	- 4%
Order backlog (Dec 31)	6,516	6,422	- 94	- 1%
Sales	2,240	2,591	+ 351	+ 16%
Operational earnings	- 9	90	+ 99	
Special items: one-offs, restructuring costs	- 58	0	+ 58	
EBIT (reported)	- 67	90	+ 157	
Employees (Dec 31)	9,184	9,581	+ 397	+ 4%

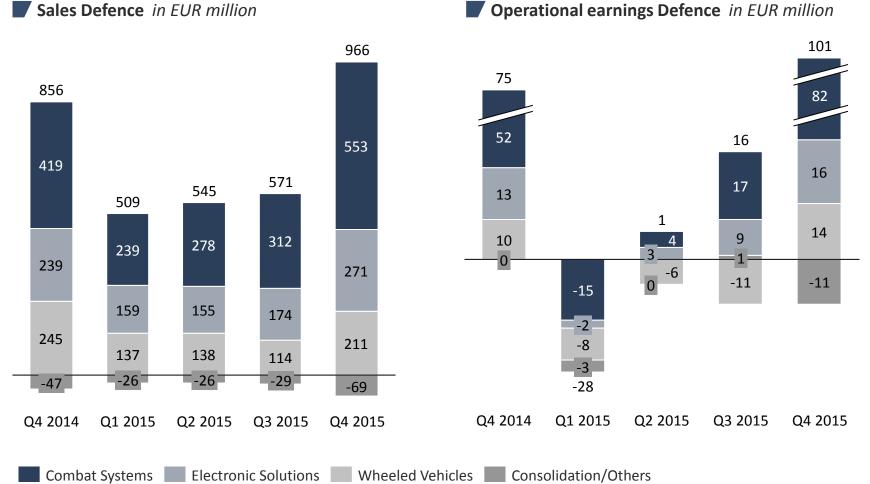
# **Key figures Defence by division**



Figures before intra-segmental consolidation

### **Quarterly development**

Sales Defence in EUR million



### **Cash flow statement**

<b>Continuing operations</b> <i>in EUR million</i>	2014	2015	∆ 2015/2014
Group net income	- 72	32	+104
Amortization / depreciation	85	85	0
Change in pension accruals	0	8	+8
Cash flow	13	125	+ 112
Changes in working capital and other items	- 69	- 67	+2
Net cash used in operating activities	- 56	58	+114
Cash outflow for additions to tangible and intangible assets	- 76	- 96	-20
Free cash flow from operations	- 132	- 38	+ 94

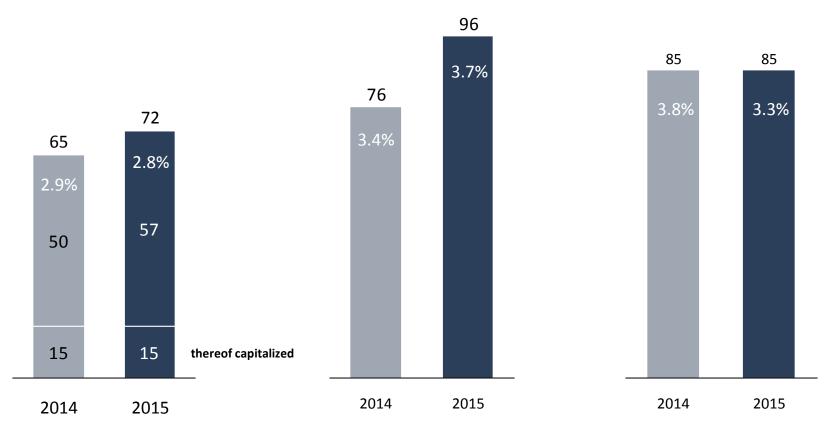


### Research & development, capex, depreciation & amortization

**R&D** in EUR million

**Capex** in EUR million

**D&A** in EUR million



\* Subsidies for tooling costs

# Disclaimer

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